

MIXING THE MICROSCOPIES

An Insight Over the Capabilities of the Correlative Microscopies

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SUMMARY

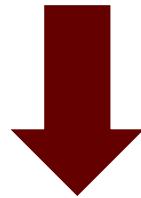
- Correlative Microscopy – a definition
- CLEM – Correlative Light to Electron Microscopy
- CPEM – Correlative Probe and Electron Microscopy
- Correlative Raman and Electron Microscopy
- Correlative X-ray Tomography and Electron Microscopy
- Towards a multi-scale 3D reconstruction

CORRELATIVE MICROSCOPY – The definition



DEFINITION

Analysis of the same Region of Interest (ROI) through different types of microscopy



OBJECTIVE

To correlate on the same ROI the distinct information obtained from each microscopy

CLEM (Correlative Light – Electron Microscopy)

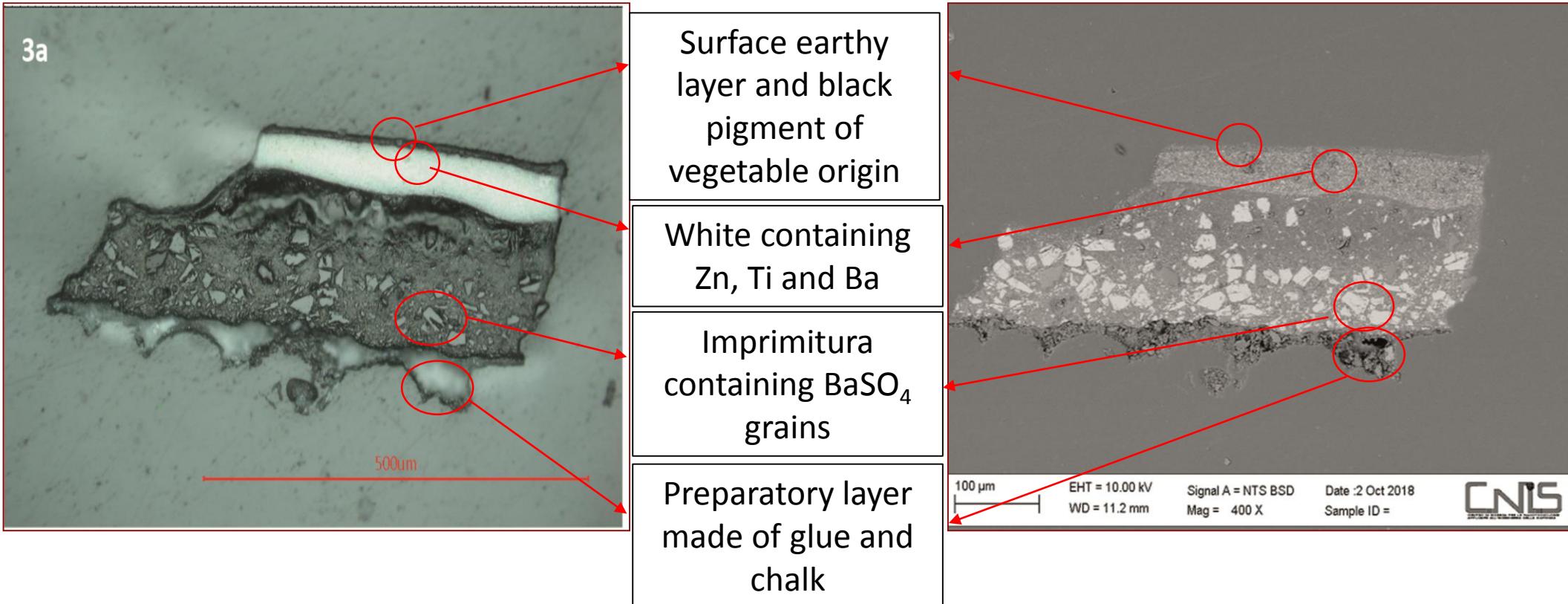


Optical Microscopy



Electron Microscopy

CLEM (Correlative Light – Electron Microscopy)



*Pictorial stratigraphy of a contemporary picture from GNAM (Roma) –
Courtesy of Dr. M.P. Sammartino (Dip. Chimica, Univ. La Sapienza)*

CLEM (Correlative Light – Electron Microscopy)



Fluorescence Microscopy



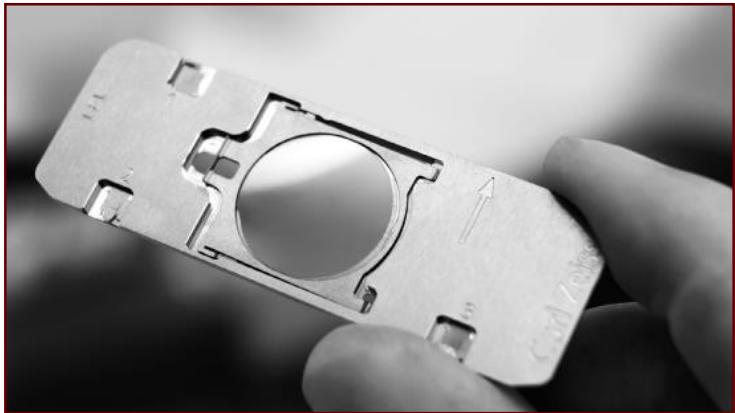
Information about the cellular function

Electron Microscopy

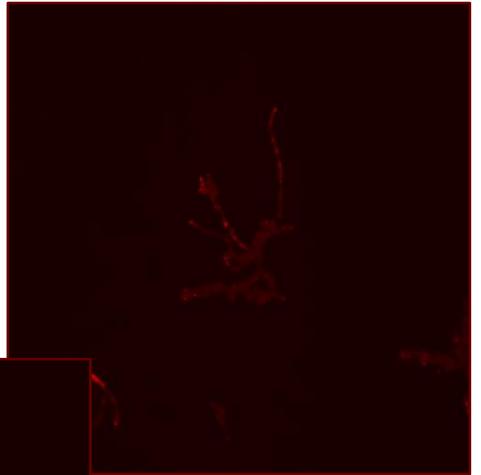


Information about ultrastructure

CLEM (Correlative Light – Electron Microscopy)

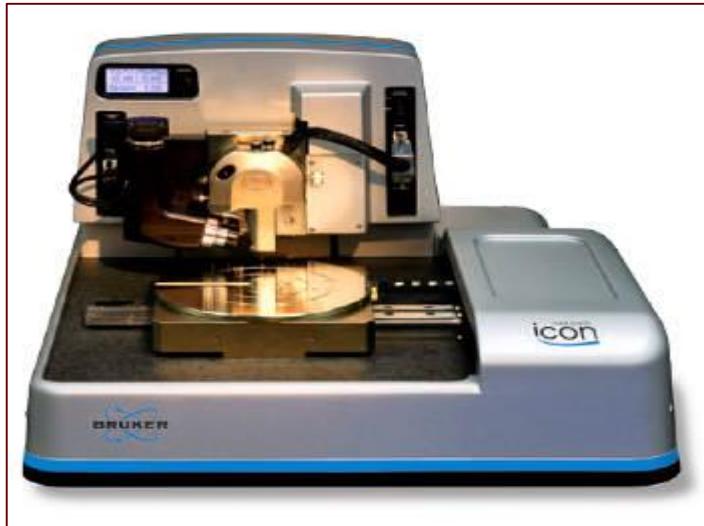


Zeiss Shuttle & Find Sample Holder



Candida albicans' Hyphae
*(prof.ssa D. Uccelletti – Dip. Biologia e Biotecnologie,
Università La Sapienza Roma)*

CPEM (Correlative Probe – Electron Microscopy)



Atomic Force Microscopy



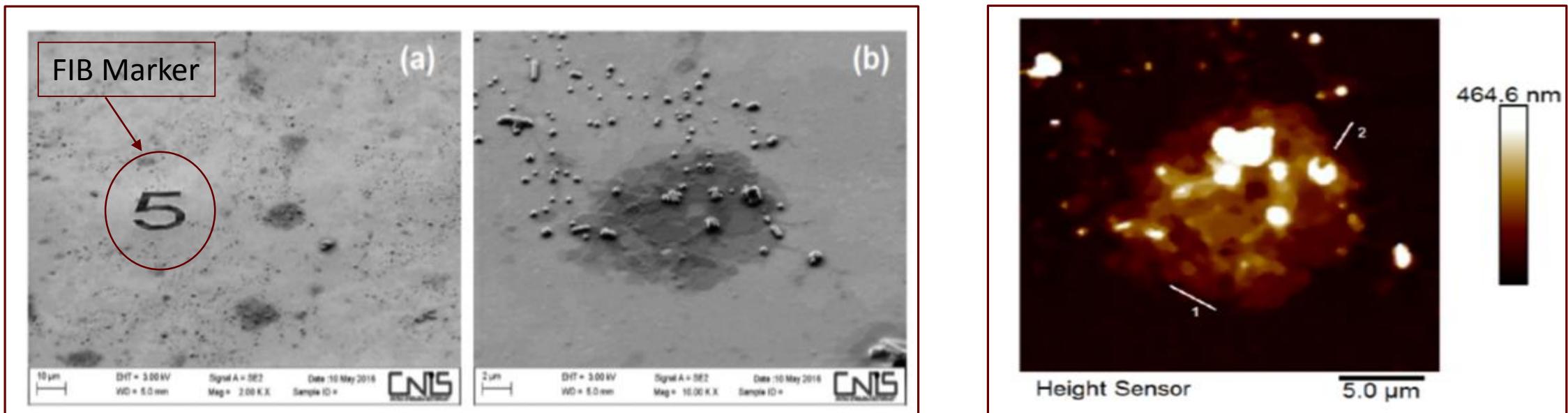
*High resolution on Z
Information about mechanical,
electrical and magnetic properties*

Electron Microscopy



*High resolution range (mm –
nm) & Fast Imaging
Element Analysis (EDX)*

A simple way to correlate the two microscopies is to draw a large marker near the ROI by the Focus Ion Beam



Giant Unilammellar Vescicles (GUV)
(Dr.ssa A. Capocefalo – Dip. Fisica, Università La Sapienza)

LiteScope™



LiteScope™ is a small AFM module mountable on the SEM through an adaptor



Material mechanical properties

Technique	Application
Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM)	topography
Energy dissipation	local elastic properties (tapping mode)
Force Modulation Microscopy (FMM)	local elastic properties (contact mode)
Force-distance curves	local elastic properties (non-topographic)
Nanoindentation	depth-dependent material characterization
Nanomanipulation	various in-situ operations

Material electrical properties

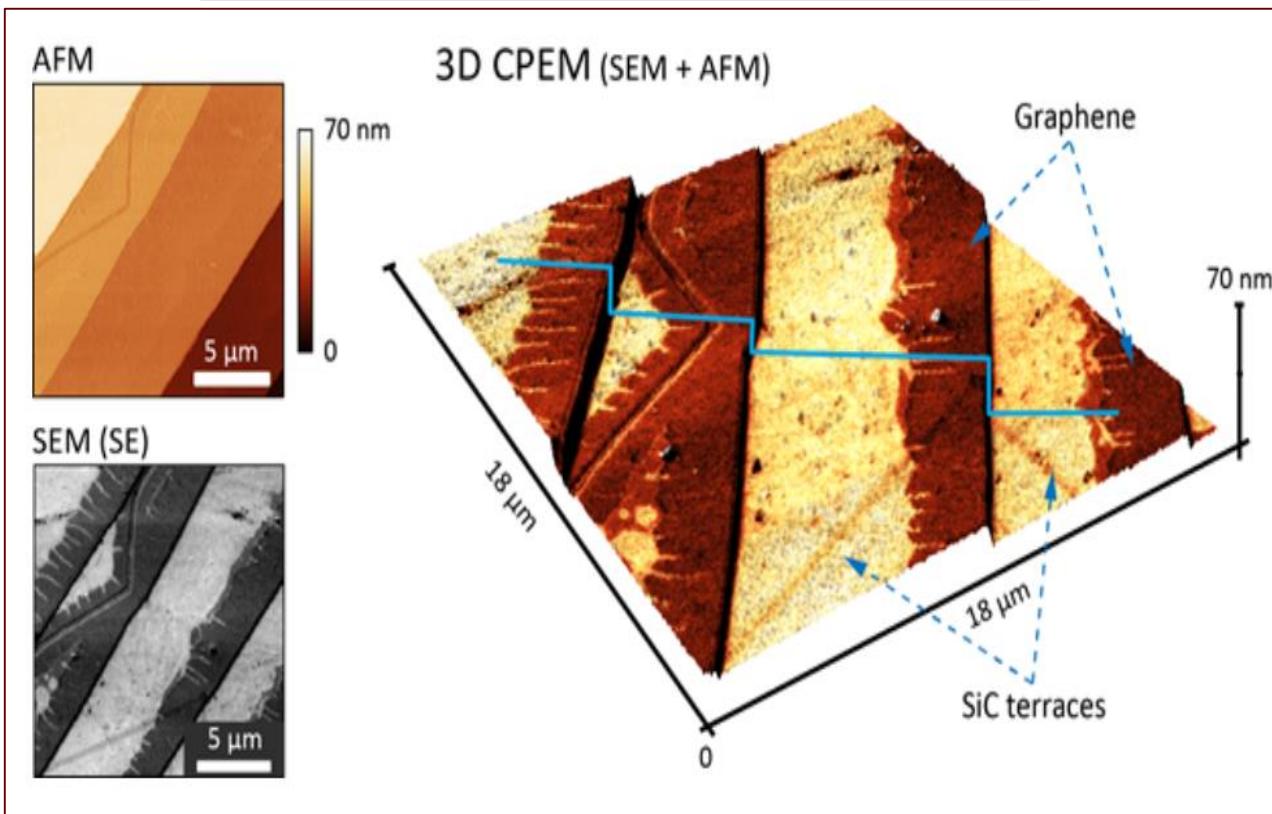
Technique	Application
Conductive AFM (C-AFM)	conductivity map
Conductive CPEM (C-CPEM)	conductivity map including insulated areas
Force Modulation Microscopy (FMM)	local elastic properties (contact mode)
Kelvin Probe Force Microscopy (KPFM)	local surface potential
Electrical spectroscopy	local electrical properties (non-topographic)
Scanning Tunneling Microscopy (STM)	sub-nanometer topography

Material electro-mechanical properties

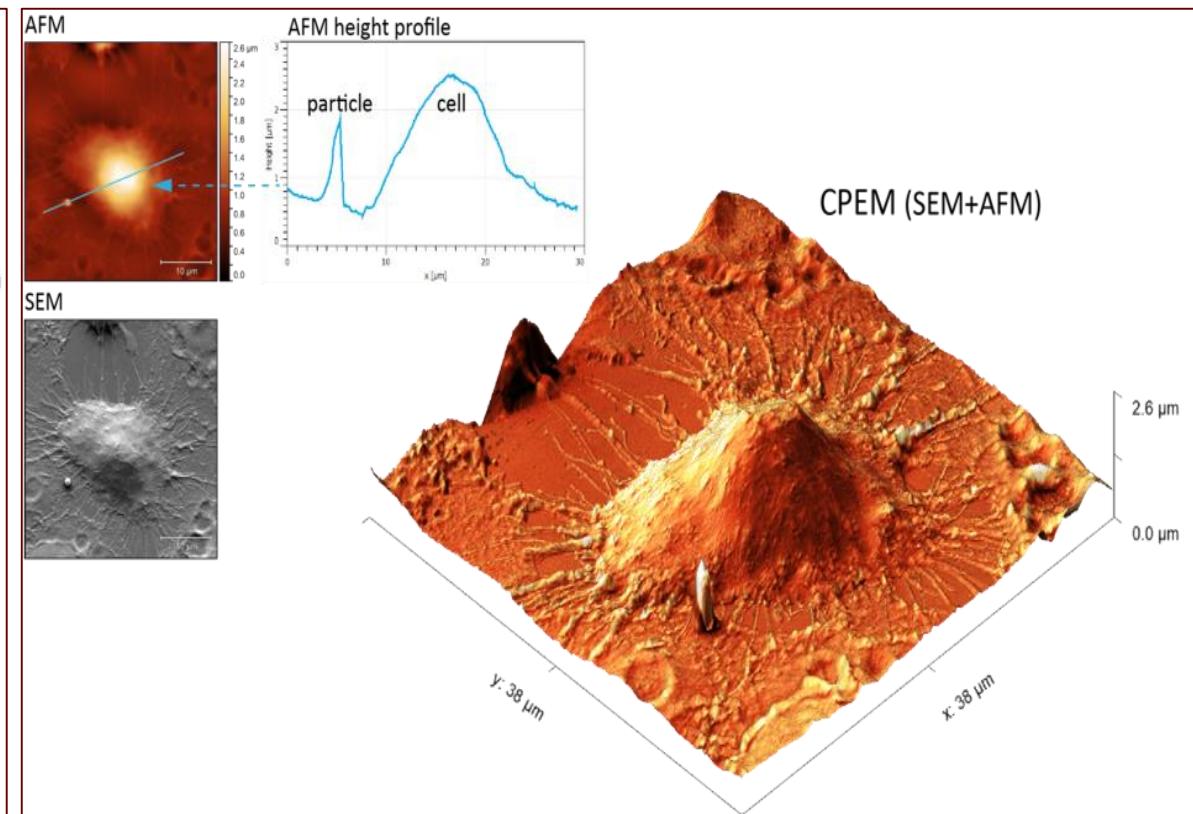
Technique	Application
Piezoresponse Force Microscopy (PFM)	piezoelectric domain imaging

CPEM (Correlative Probe – Electron Microscopy)

Graphene on Silicone Carbide



Cells conjugated with nanoparticles



Jan Kunc, MFF UK, Czechia

*Marco Cassani, ICRC-FNUSA,
Czechia*

RAMAN – Electron Microscopy



Raman Spectroscopy



Electron Microscopy

Identification of molecules, allotropes and polymorphs
Determination of the level of crystallinity and orientation

High resolution range (mm – nm) & Fast Imaging
Element Analysis (EDX)

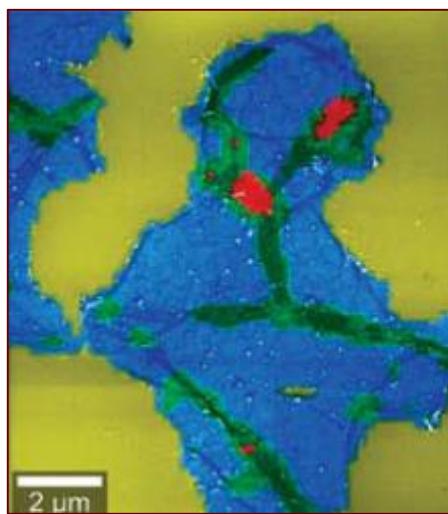
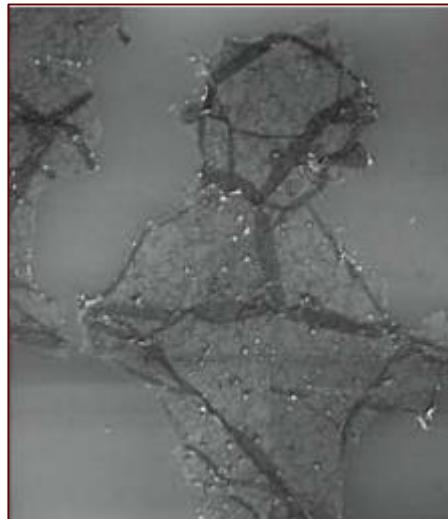
Raman – Electron Microscopy

RISE™ Microscopy

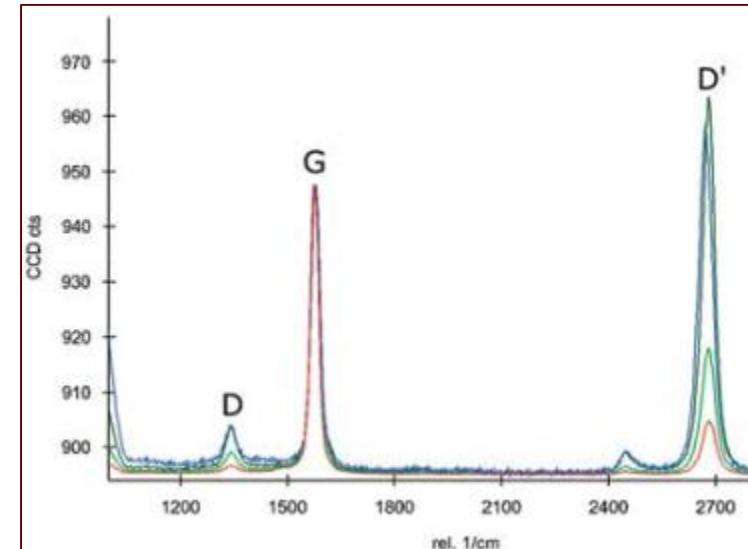
Correlative Molecular and Ultrastructural Imaging



WItec
focus innovations



*RAMAN in SEM characterization
of the Graphene*



Hollricher et al., Microscopy Today 22 (2014) pp. 36-39

X-Ray Tomography – Electron Microscopy



X-Ray Tomography



*Non-destructive
Large field of view
Voxel resolution until 40 nm*

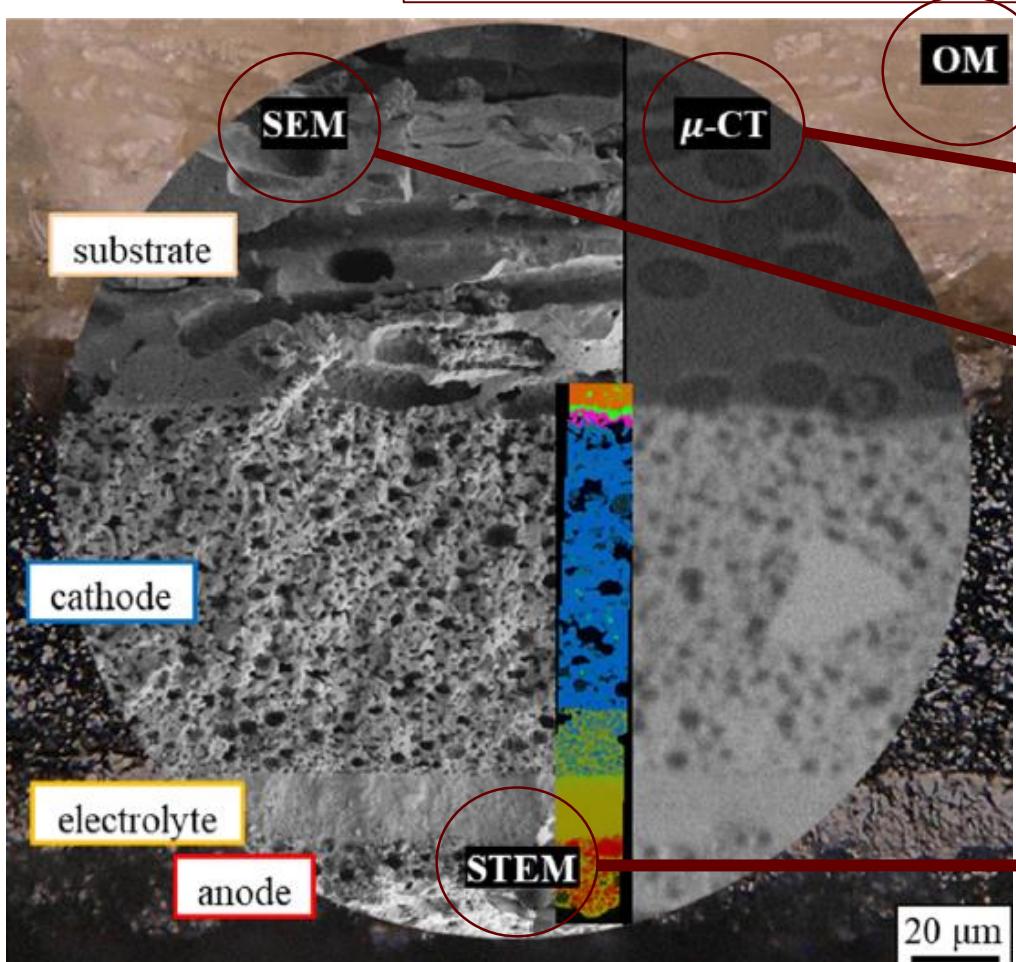
Electron Microscopy



*High resolution
Element Analysis (EDX)
Focused Ion Beam*

X-Ray Tomography – Electron Microscopy

Multiscale characterization of a ceramic solid oxide fuel cells



True color images and localization of macroscopic failures

Localization of the porous system and all the functional layers. Porous fraction and tortuosity can be also computed.

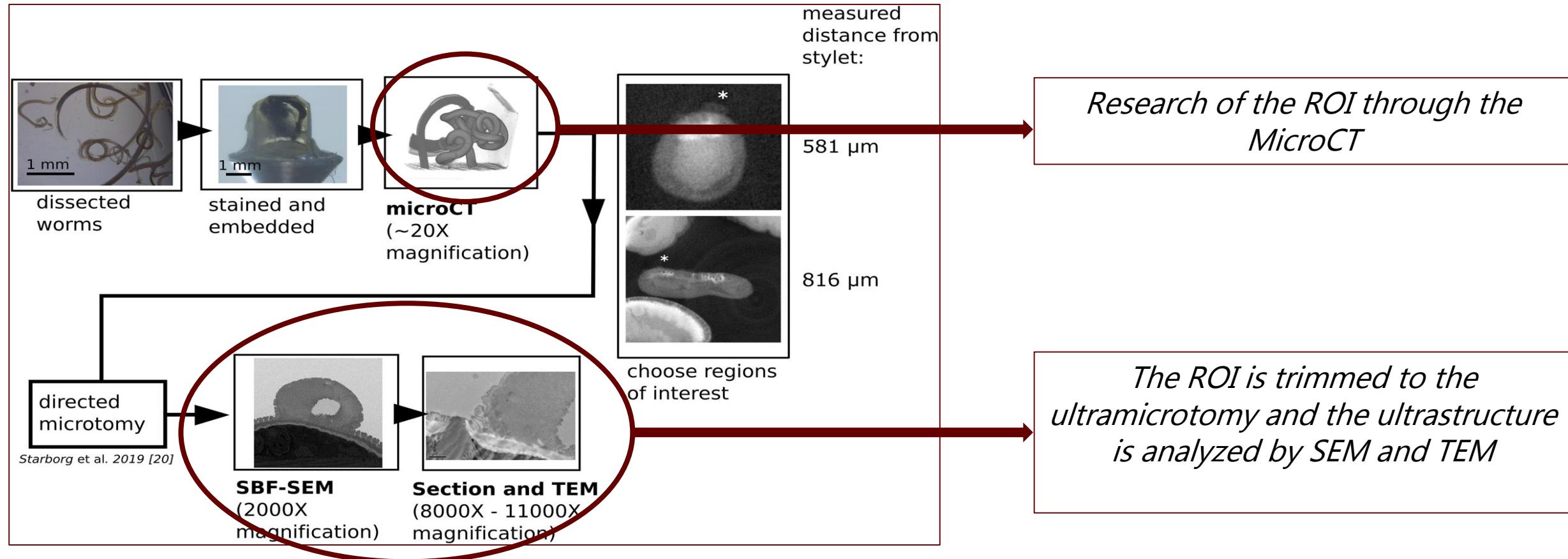
Identification of the three phases of the anode (Ni – YSZ – pores). Detailed 3D reconstruction by FIB-SEM tomography.

EDX and phase identification by SAED analysis.

Wankmüller et al., J Mater Sci (2020) 55:11120–11136

X-Ray Tomography – Electron Microscopy

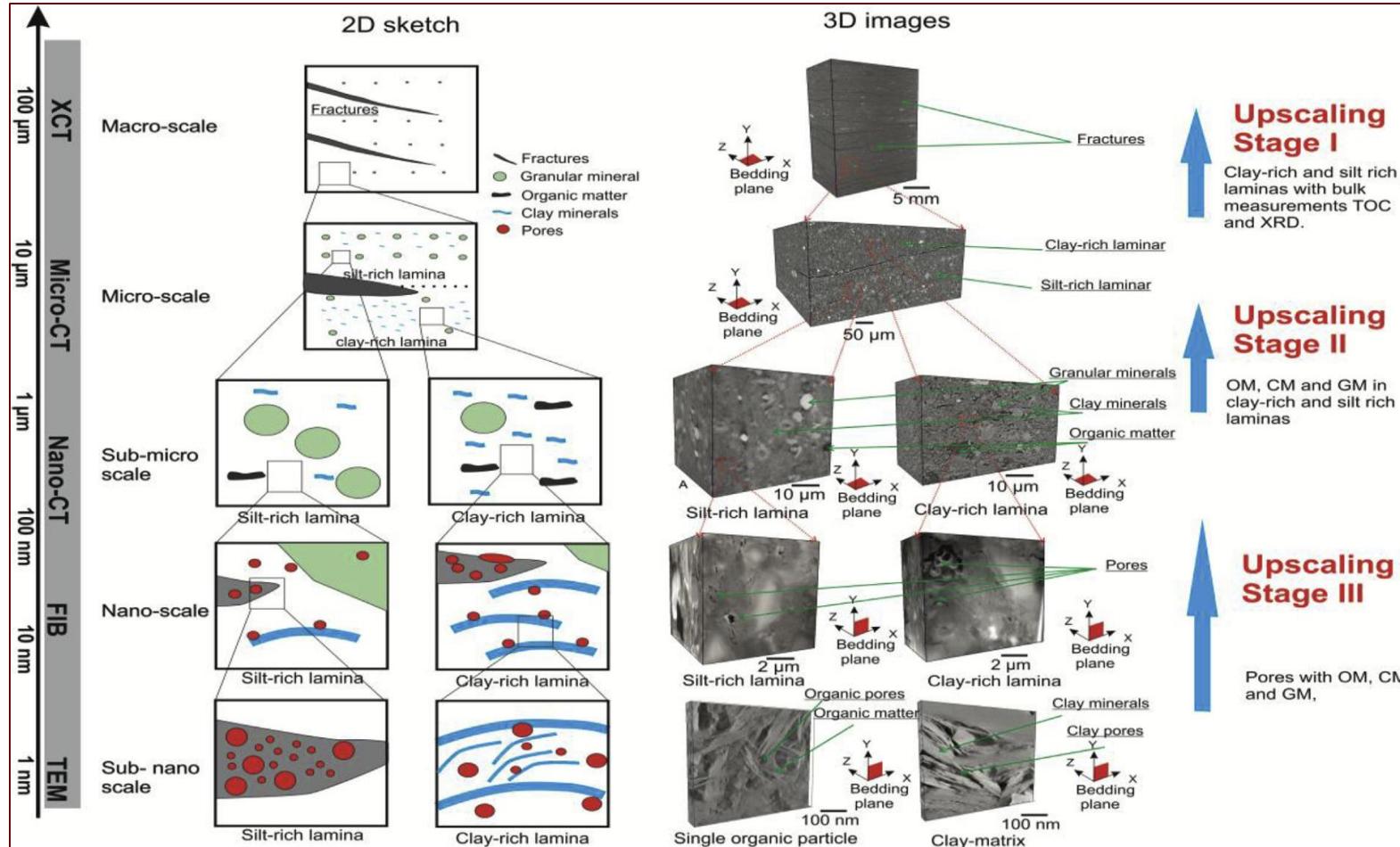
Characterisation of cuticular inflation development and ultrastructure in Trichuris muris



O'Sullivan et al., *Scientific Reports* 10 (2020) 5846

Towards The 3D Multi-scale Reconstruction

Characterisation of the porosity for a heterogeneous shale rock



It's possible to correlate not only a 2D ROI, but also expand the analysis to a volume

Ma et al., Energy 181 (2019) 1285-1297



nanomaterials

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