

# Direct Laser Writing

Sara Nocentini

INRiM- National Institute of  
Metrological Research

[s.nocentini@inrim.it](mailto:s.nocentini@inrim.it)

16th September 2020,

**School on nanotechnologies:  
processes and applications to sensors  
and actuators**

**It-fab**

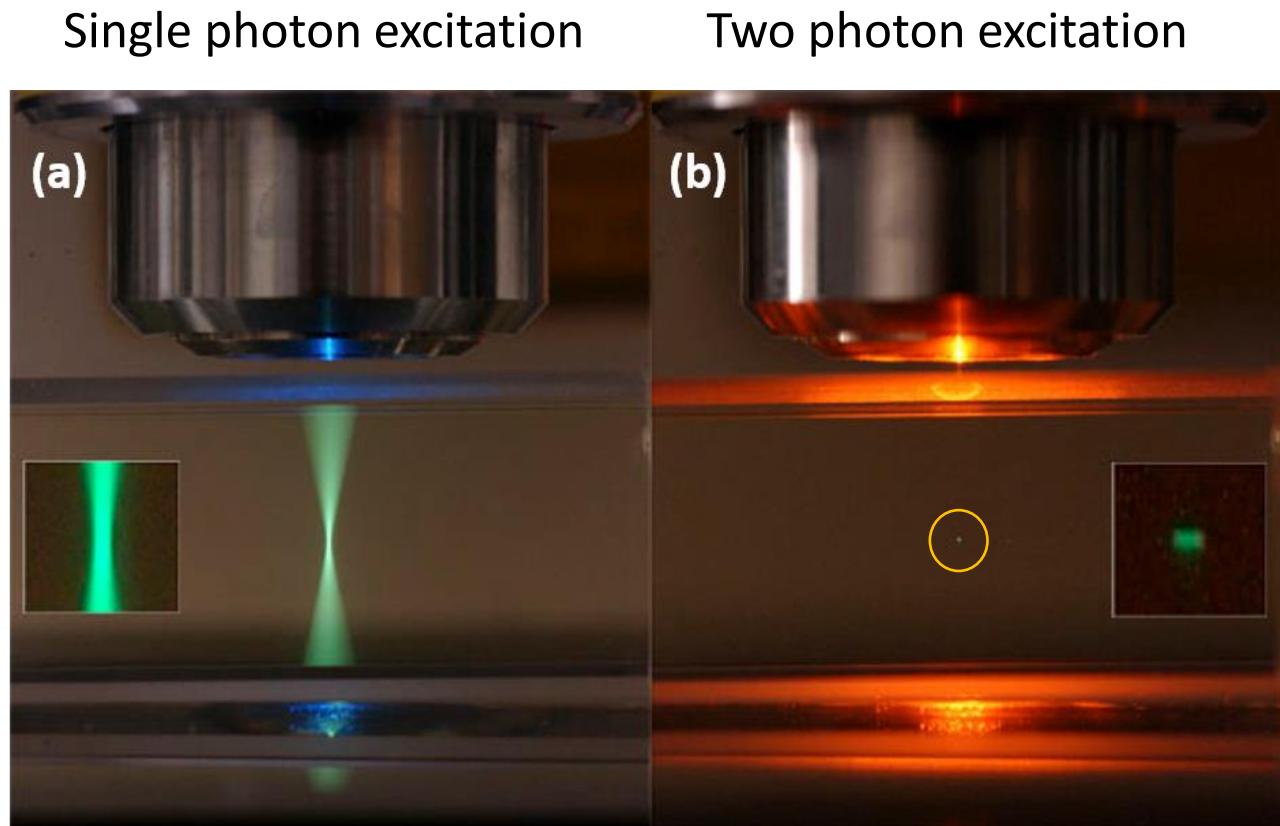
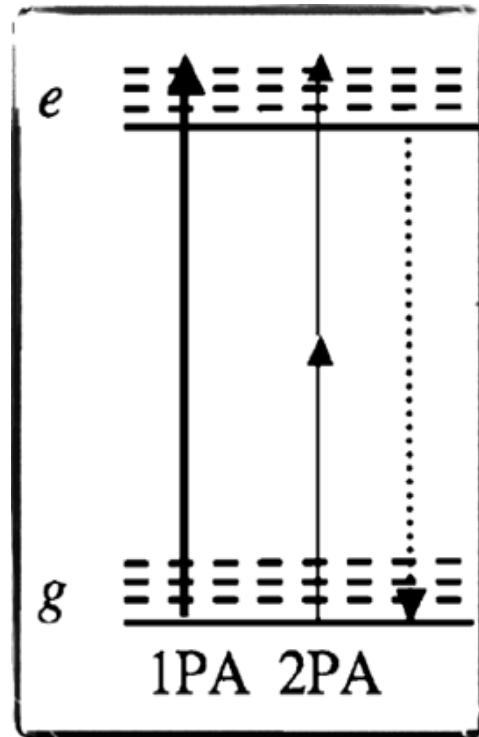
Italian Network for Micro and  
Nano Fabrication



# Outlook

- Direct Laser Writing: principles
- Pros & Cons
- Applications
- Enhancing resolution: Stimulated emission depletion lithography
- Functional polymers

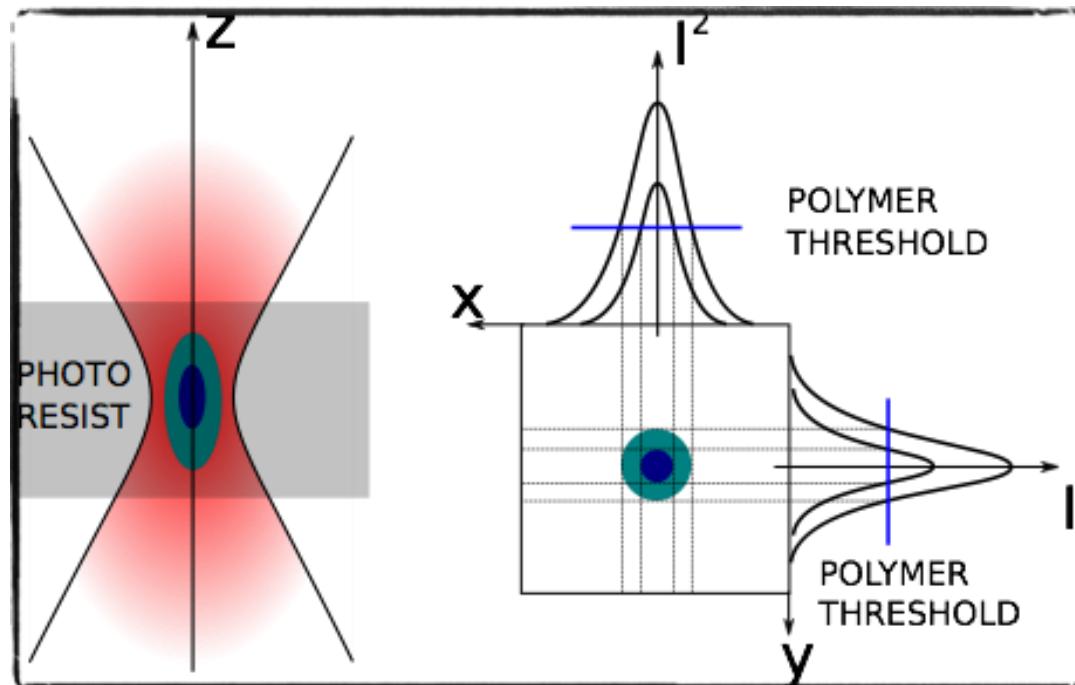
# Two photon absorption



$$n^{(1)} = \sigma(\nu) N_g \frac{I}{h\nu}$$

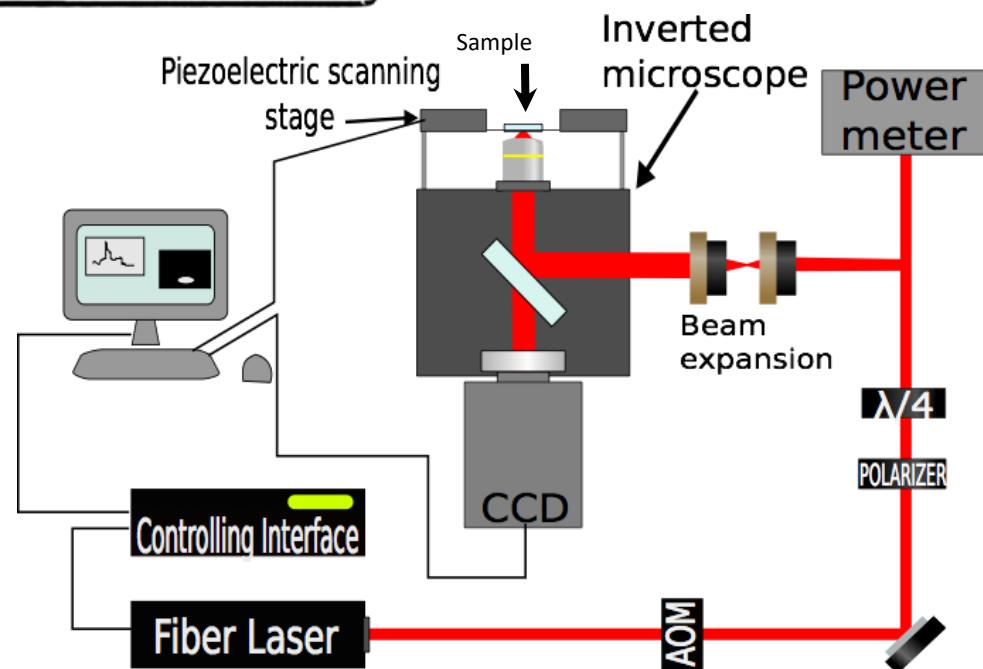
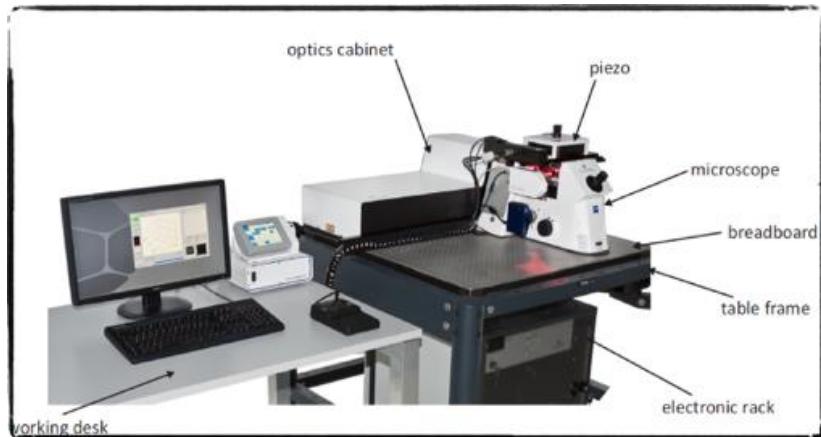
$$n^{(2)} = \frac{1}{2} \delta(\nu) N_g \left( \frac{I}{h\nu} \right)^2$$

# Two photon absorption polymerization



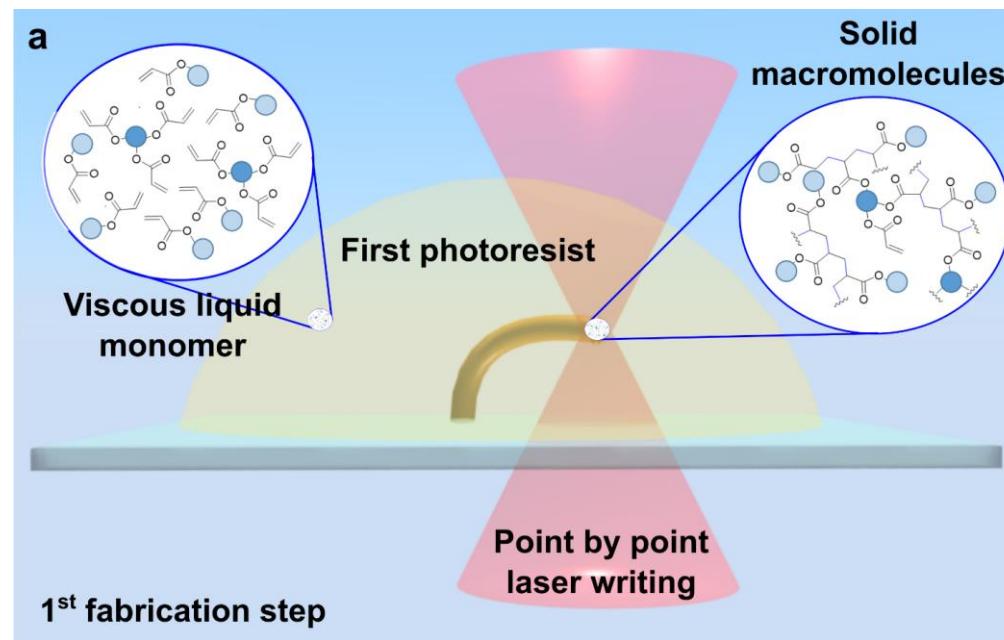
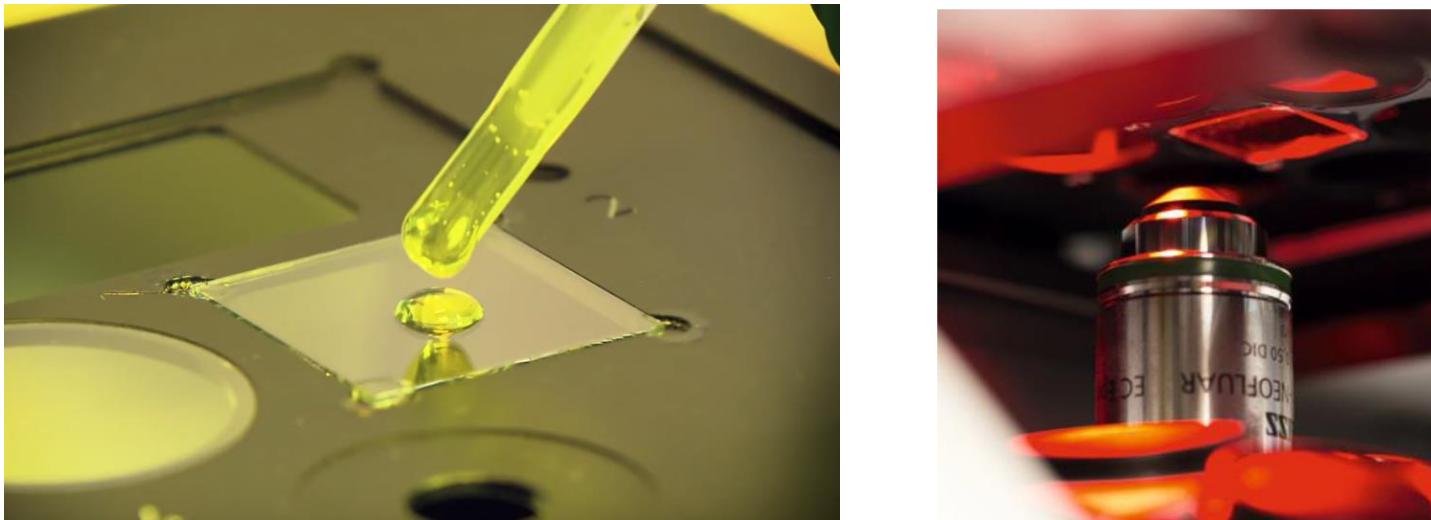
- Polymerization in the focus of the laser beam: 3D VOXEL
- Maskless process
- Positive and negative resists
- Typical resolution: 120 nm in xy plane  
250 nm in z direction  
(under diffraction limit)
- Development process with organic solvents

# Direct Laser Writing (DLW)

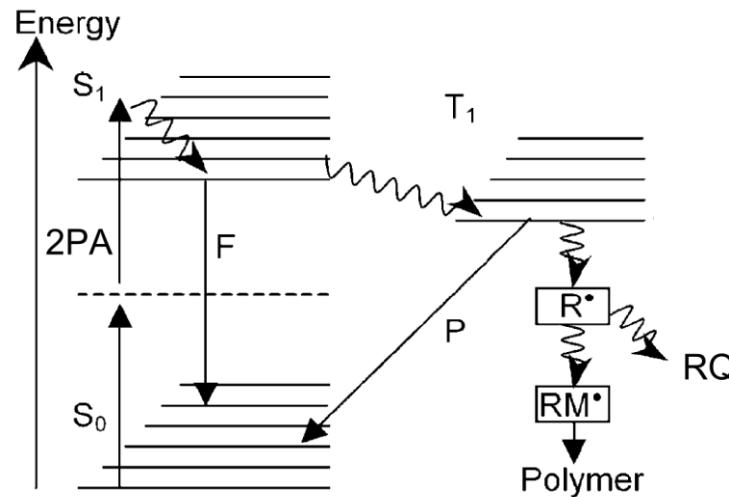


- Femtosecond Fiber Laser (150 fs)
- 780 nm
- Repetition rate 50 MHz

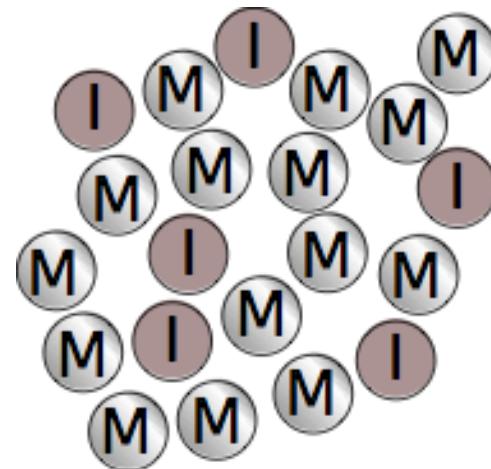
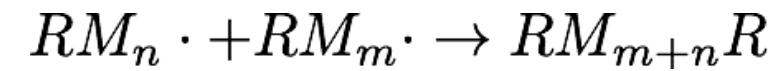
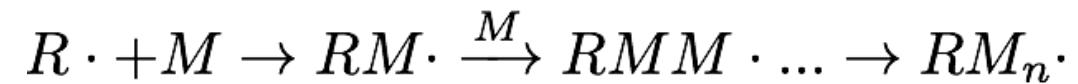
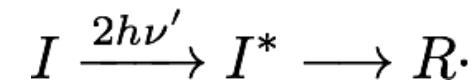
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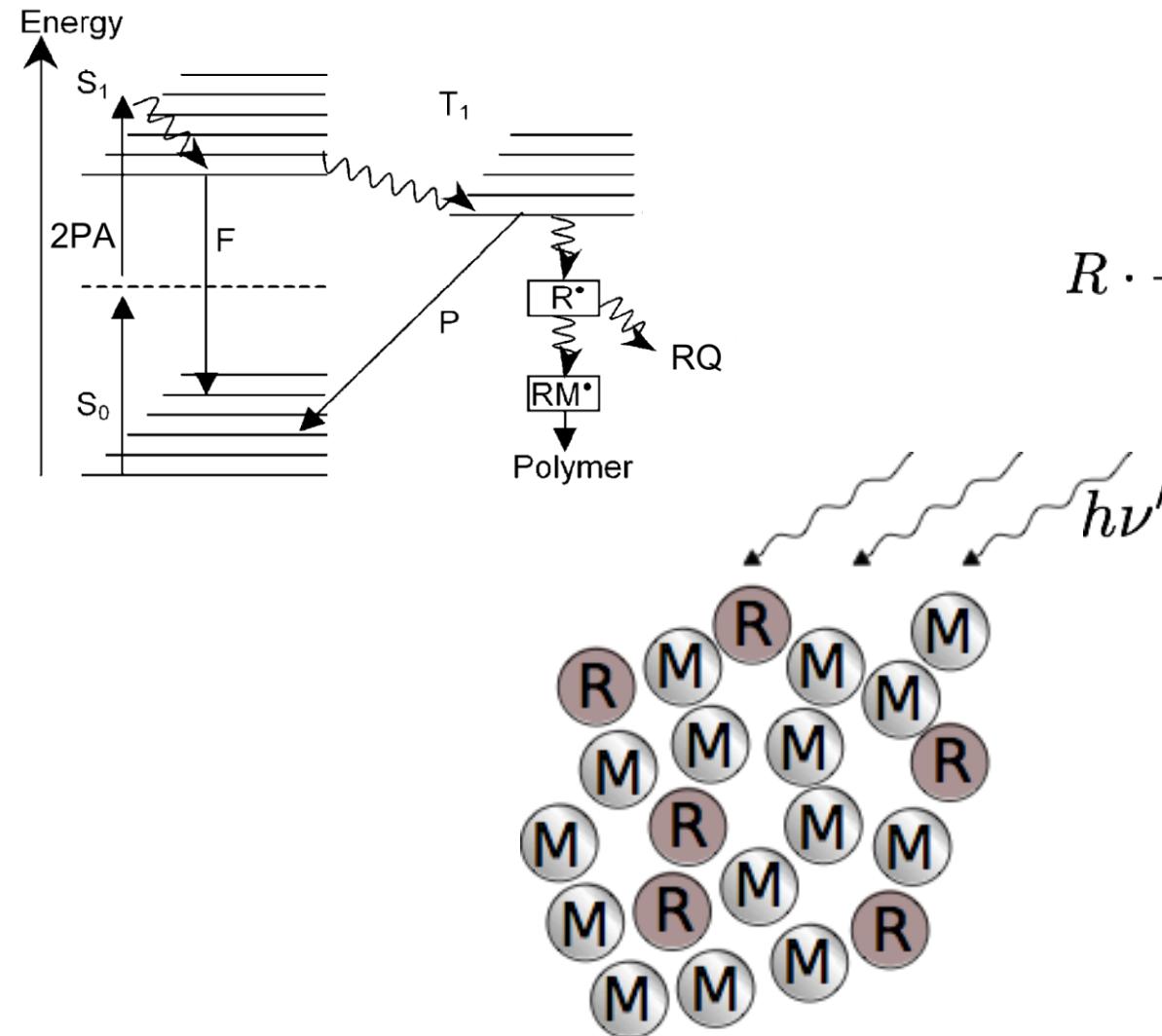
# Two photon polymerization



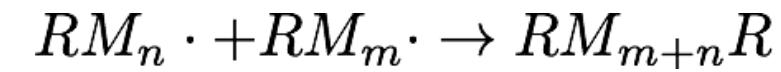
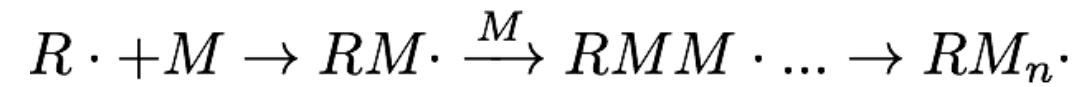
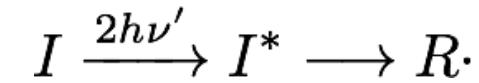
## Radical polymerization



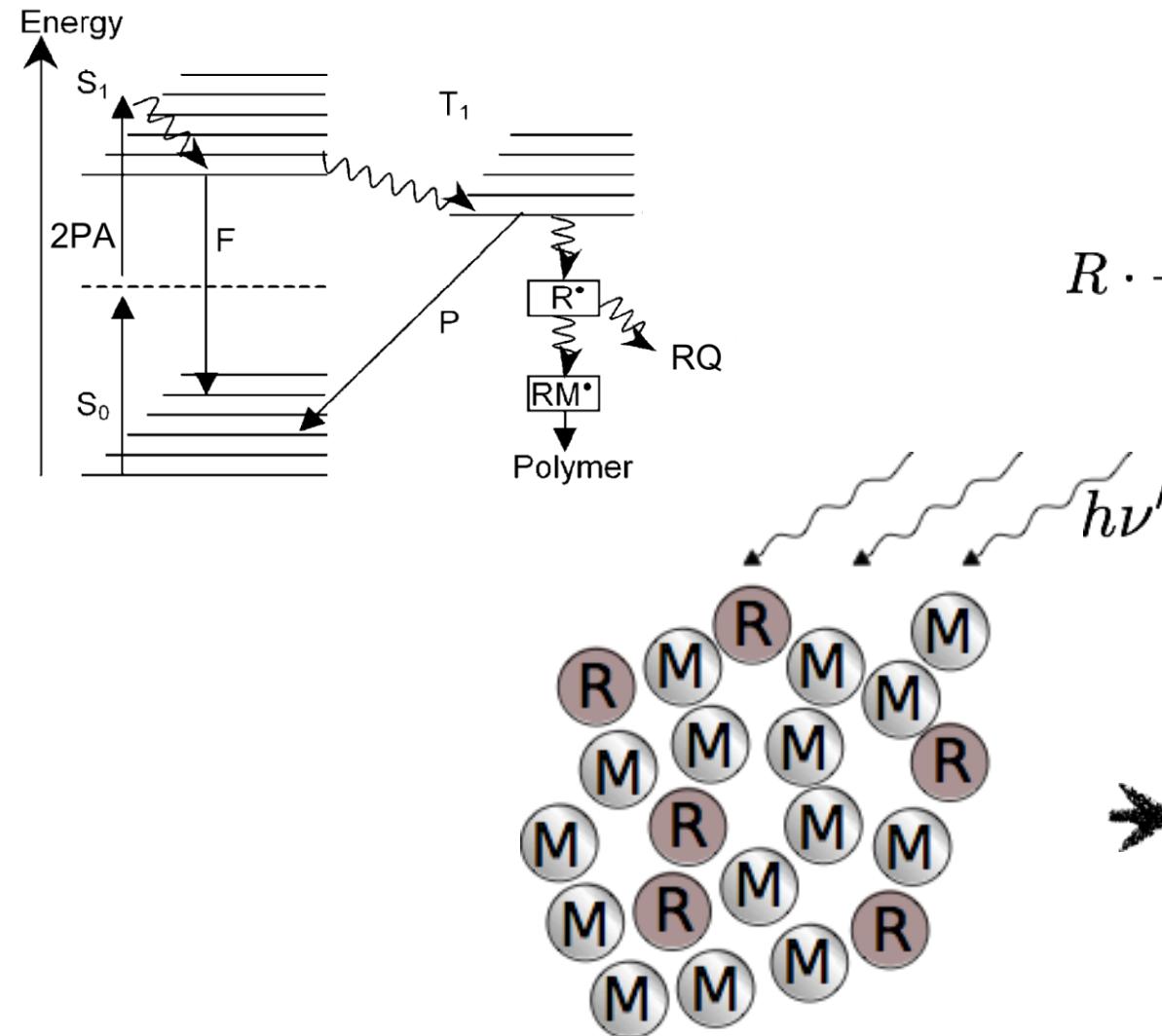
# Two photon polymerization



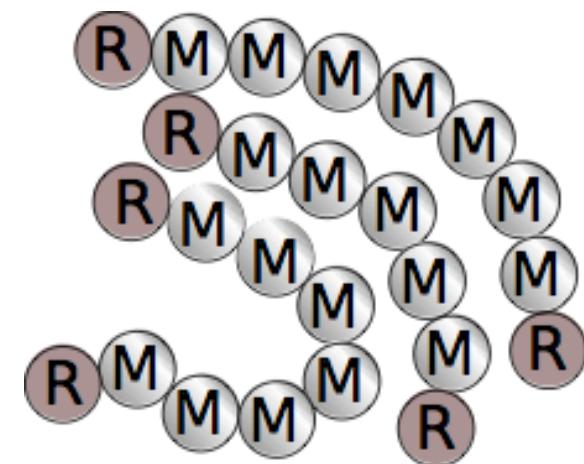
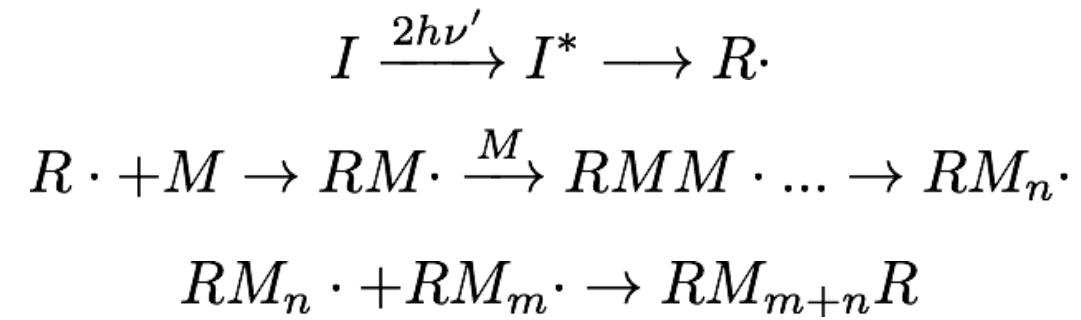
## Radical polymerization



# Two photon polymerization



## Radical polymerization

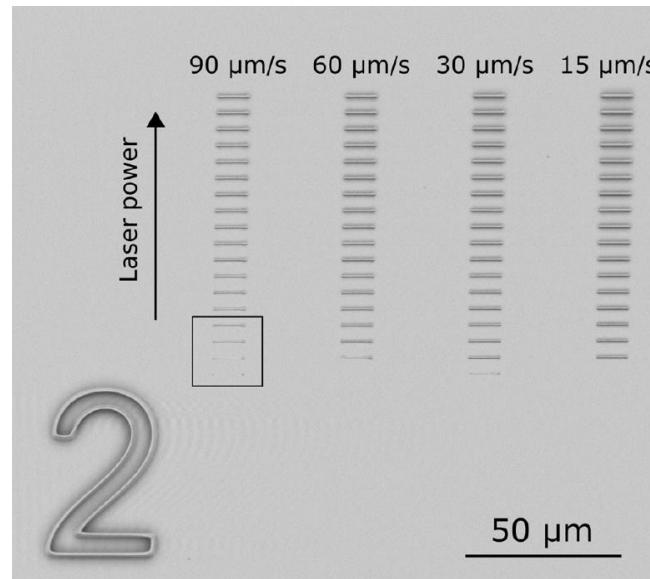


# Direct Laser Writing (DLW): Parameters

## Parameters

- 3D position
- Laser power
- Writing speed

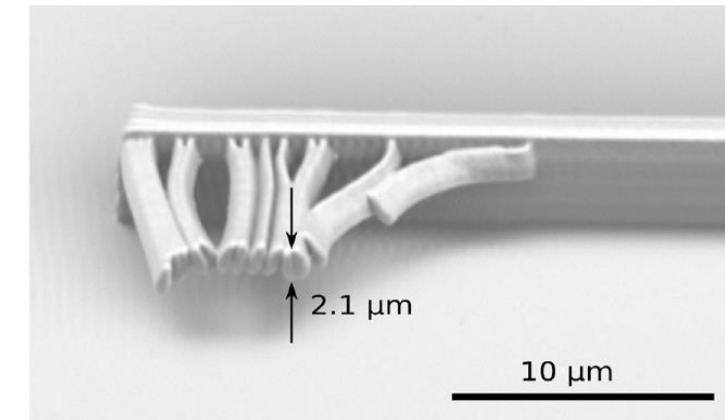
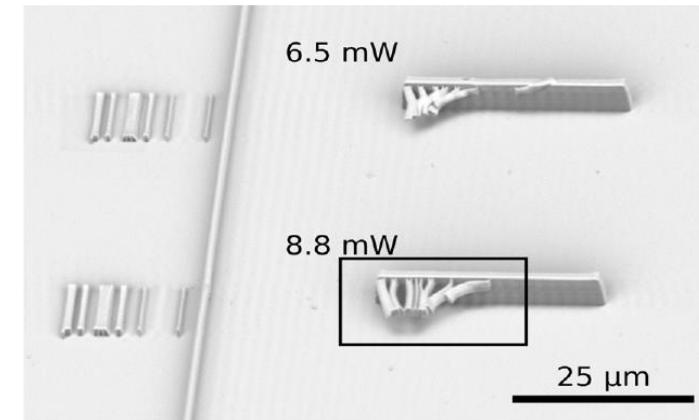
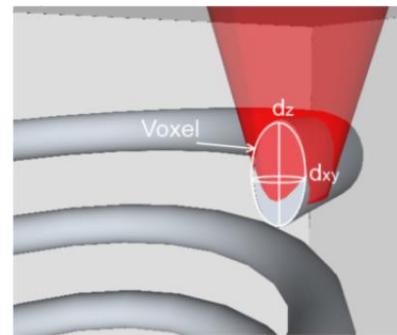
Dose



## Features

- Polymerization Threshold
- Voxel dimension
- Cross-linking degree

UV curing



# Direct Laser Writing (DLW): Pros & Cons

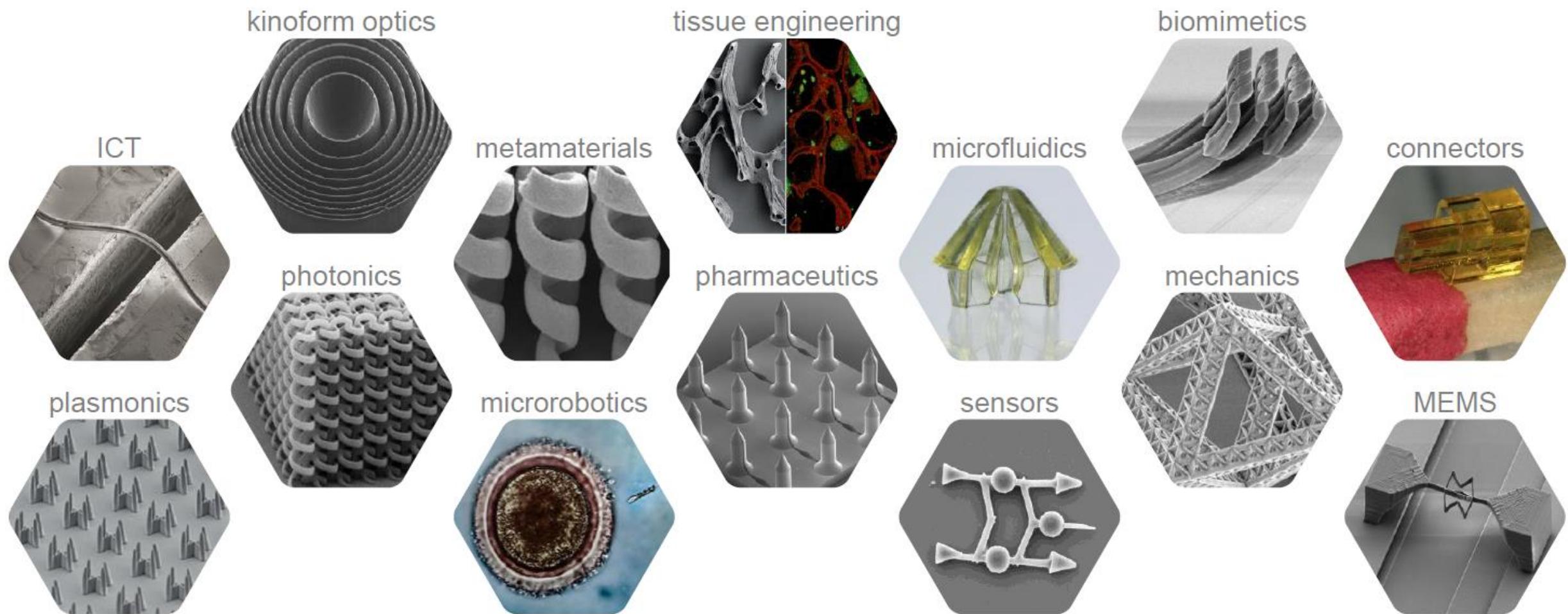
## PROS

- 3D designs
- Maskless process
- Low cost
- Versatility of polymers
- Easy integration of different materials

## CONS

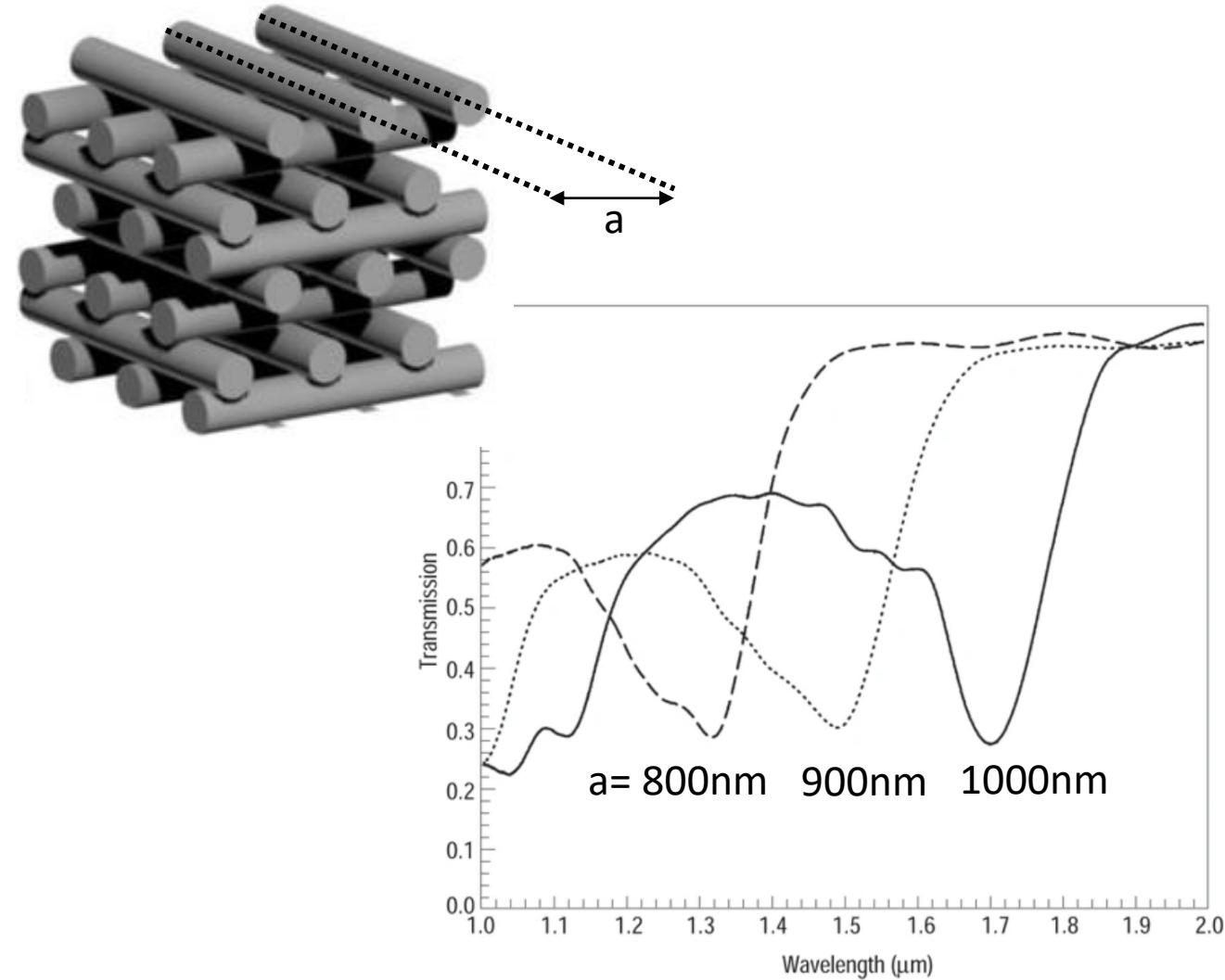
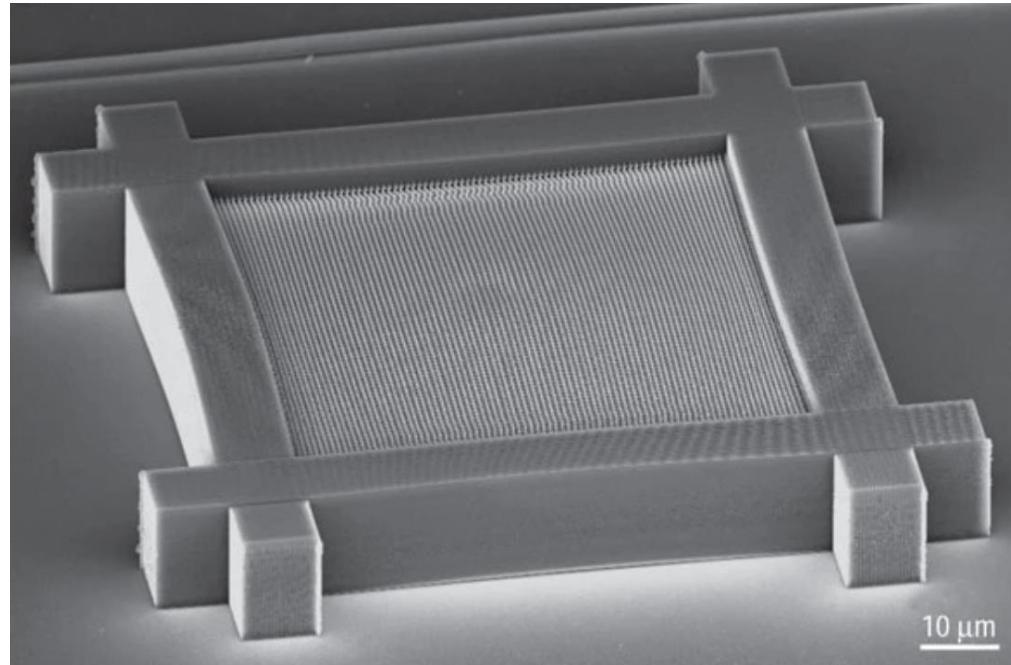
- Limited resolution
- Serial Fabrication
- Low refractive index of polymers

# Applications

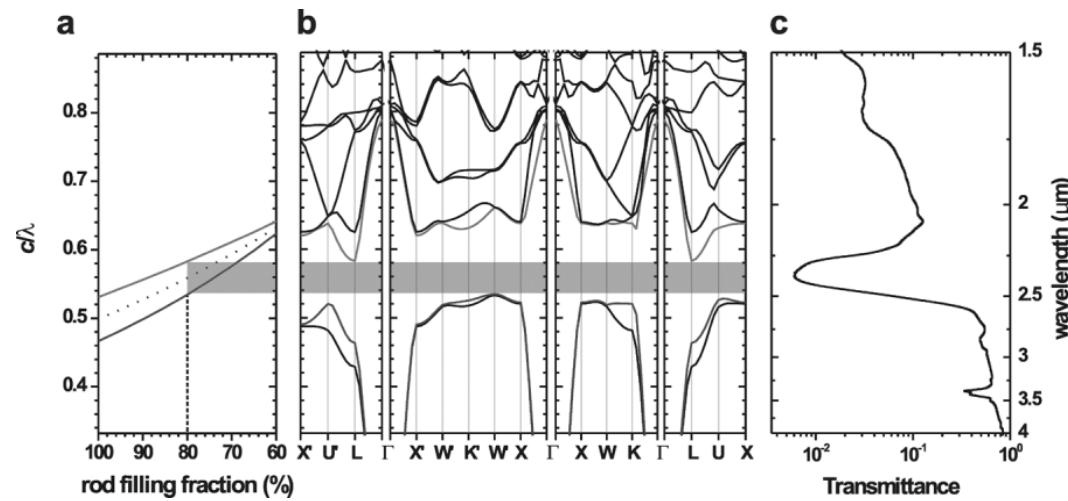
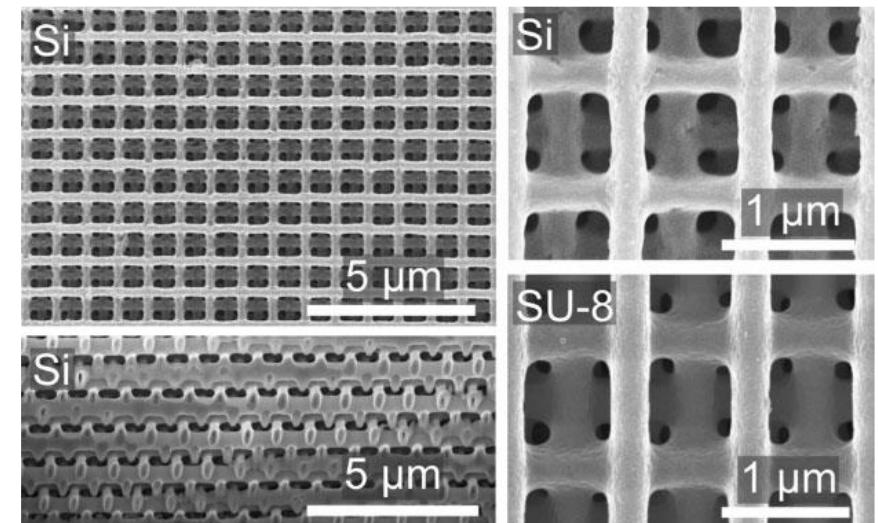
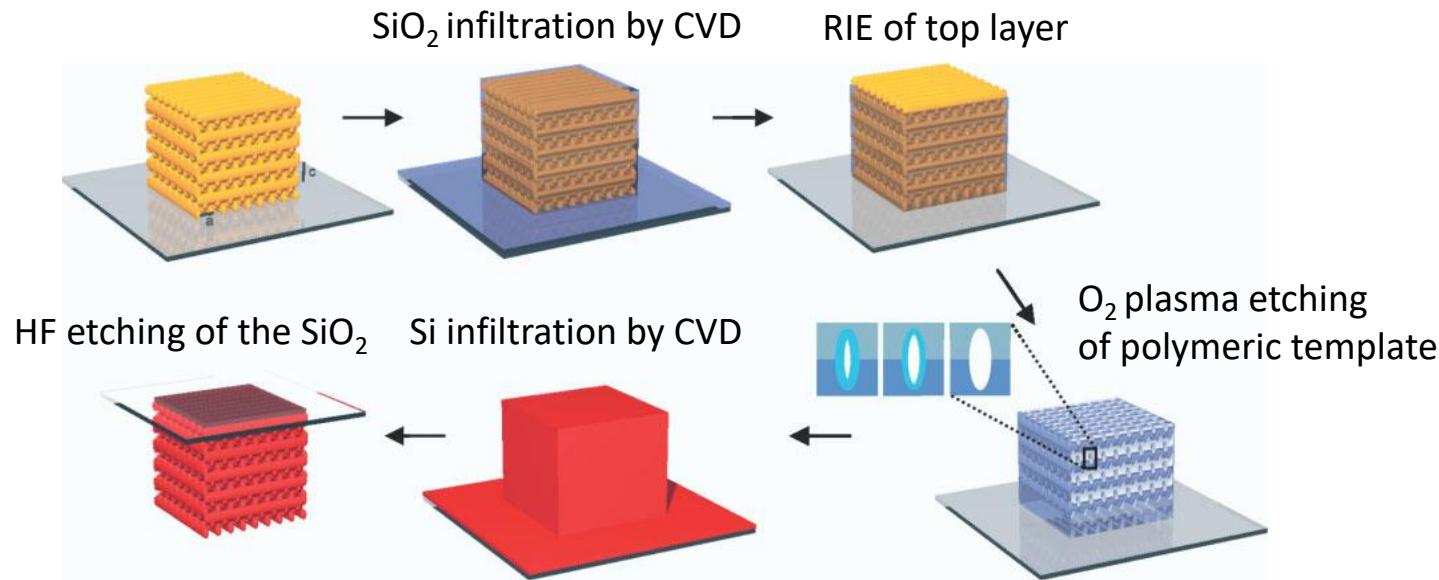


# Direct Laser Writing (DLW): Photonic crystals

3D photonic crystals: woodpile structure

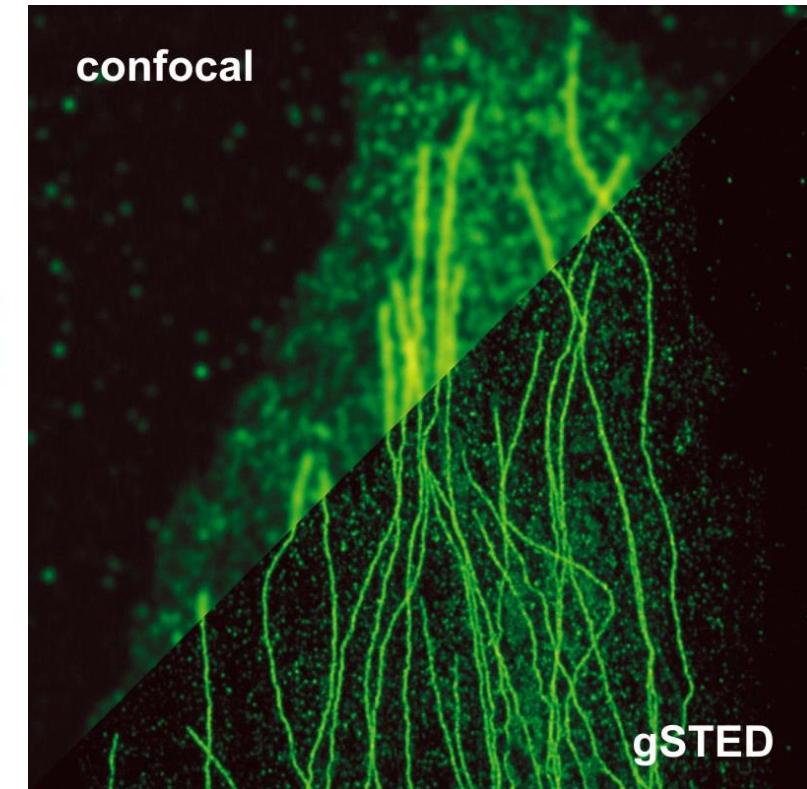
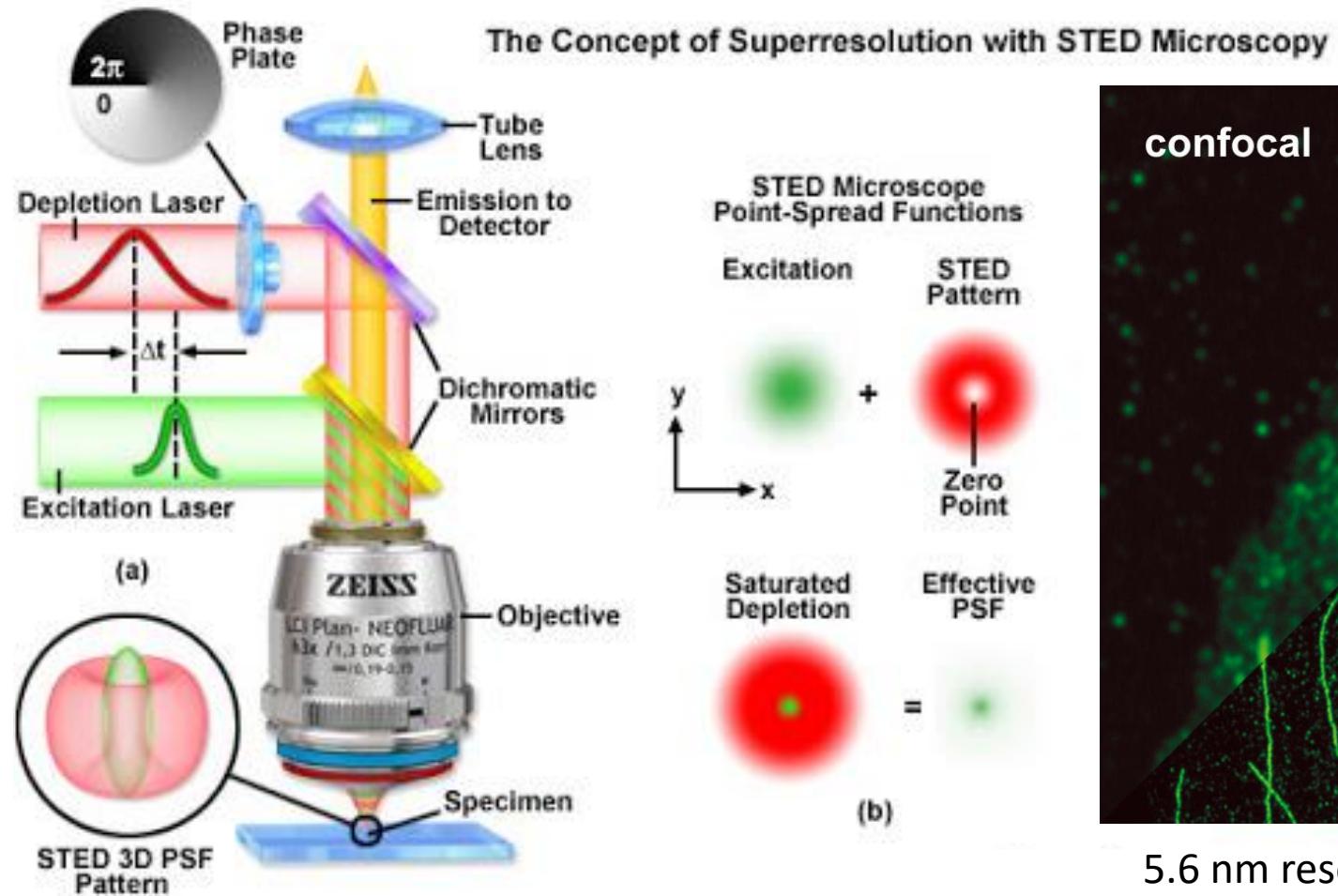


# Single and double inversion of 3D polymeric templates



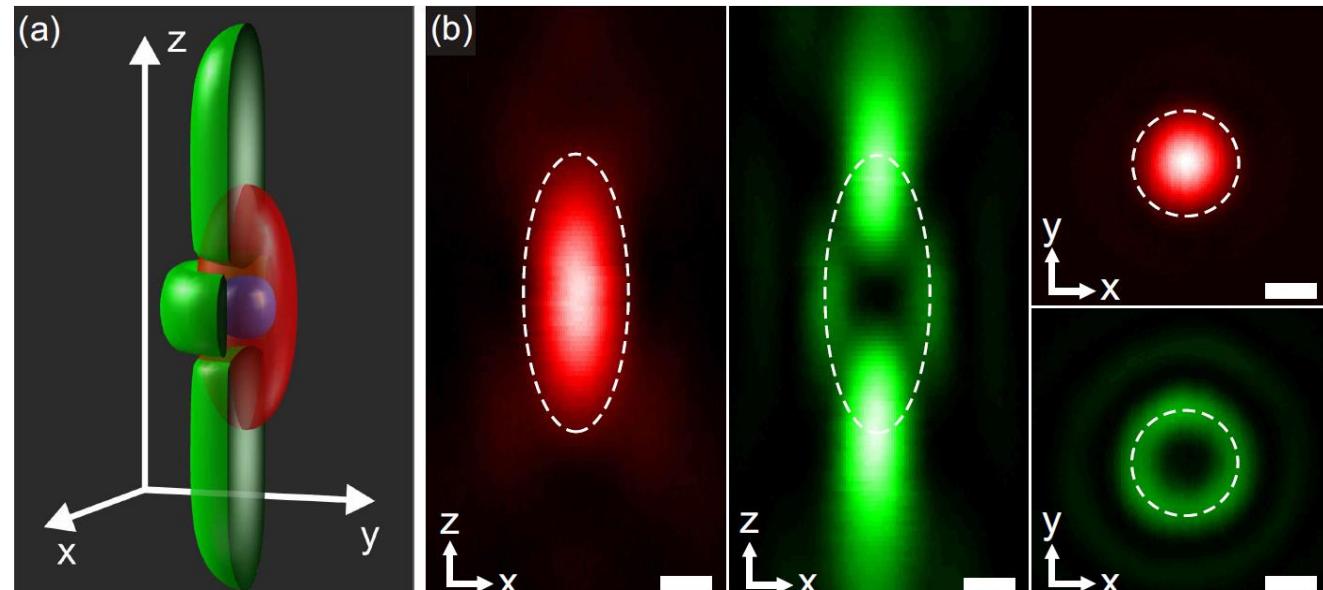
Tétreault N. et al. *Advanced Materials* 2006, 18.4 , 457.

# Enhancing resolution: from STED fluorescence microscopy

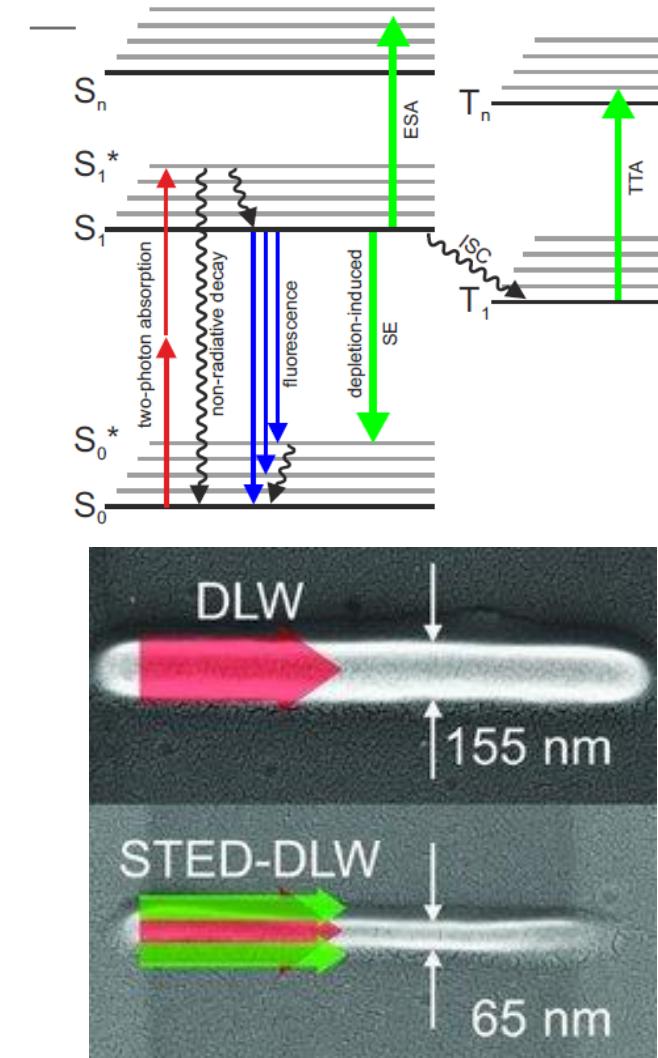


5.6 nm resolution using visible light

# Enhancing resolution: STED lithography

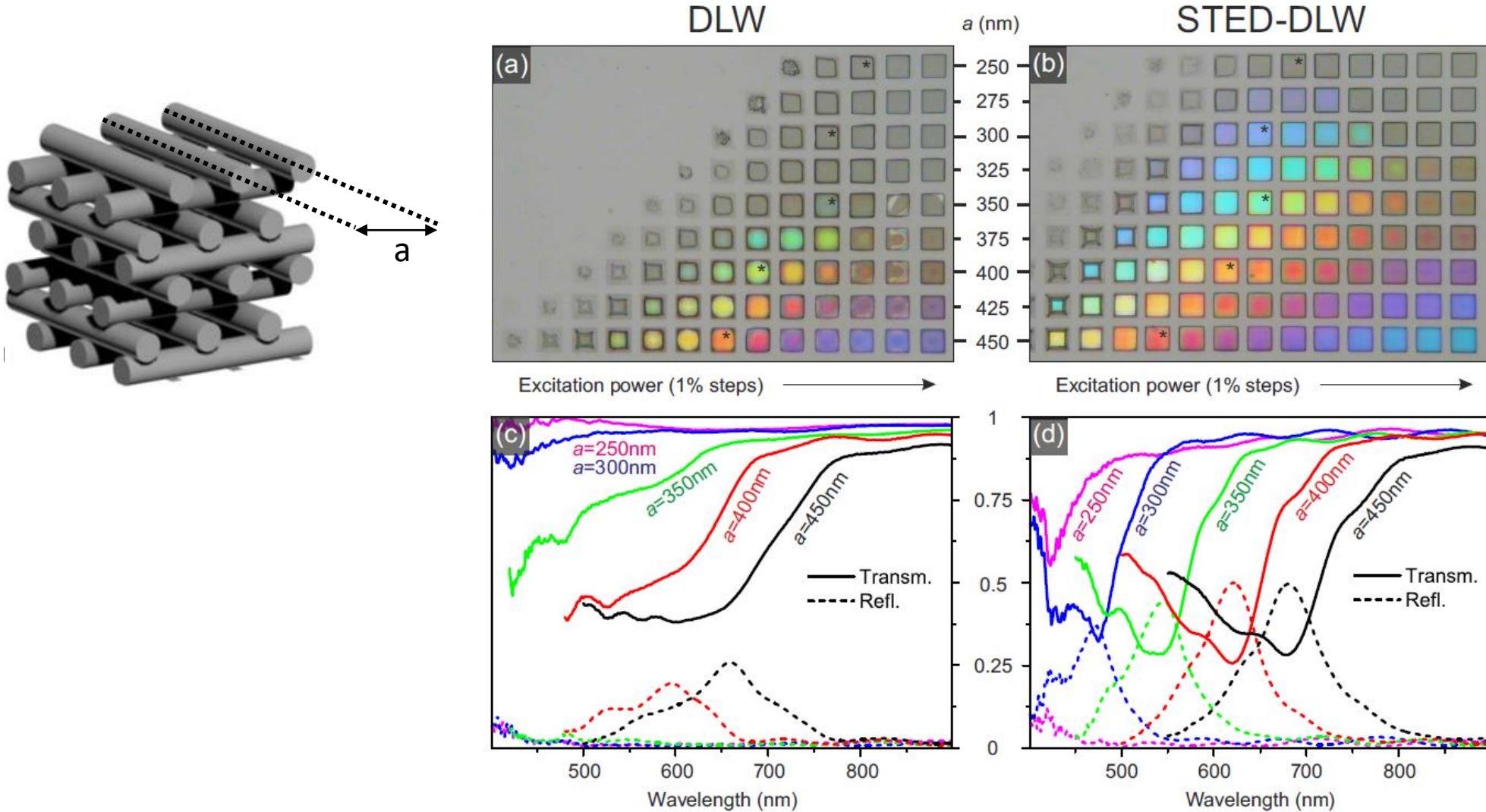


Diffraction unlimited lithography

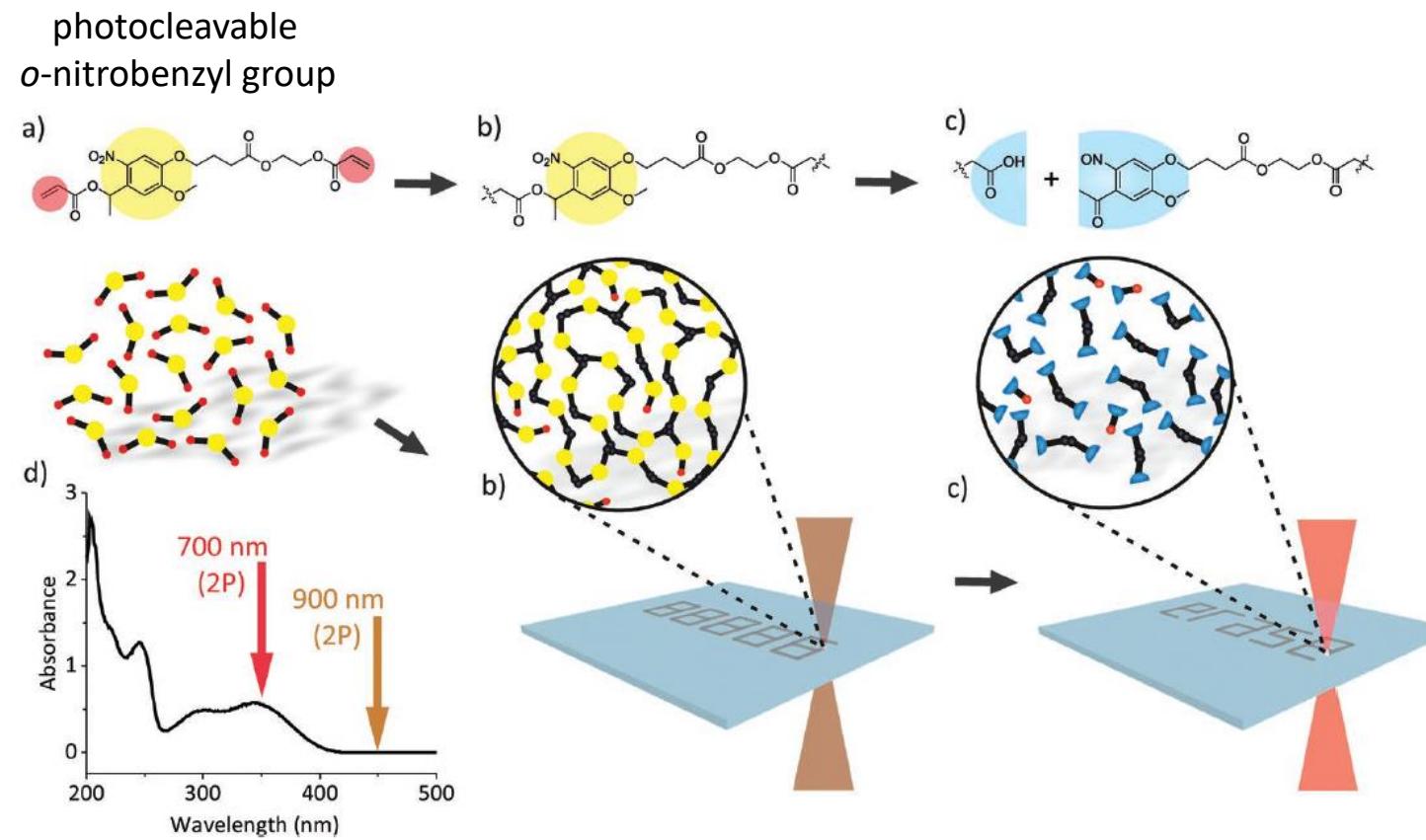


Fischer J.,... Wegener M., *Advanced materials* 2010, 22.32, 3578.

# Enhancing resolution: STED lithography

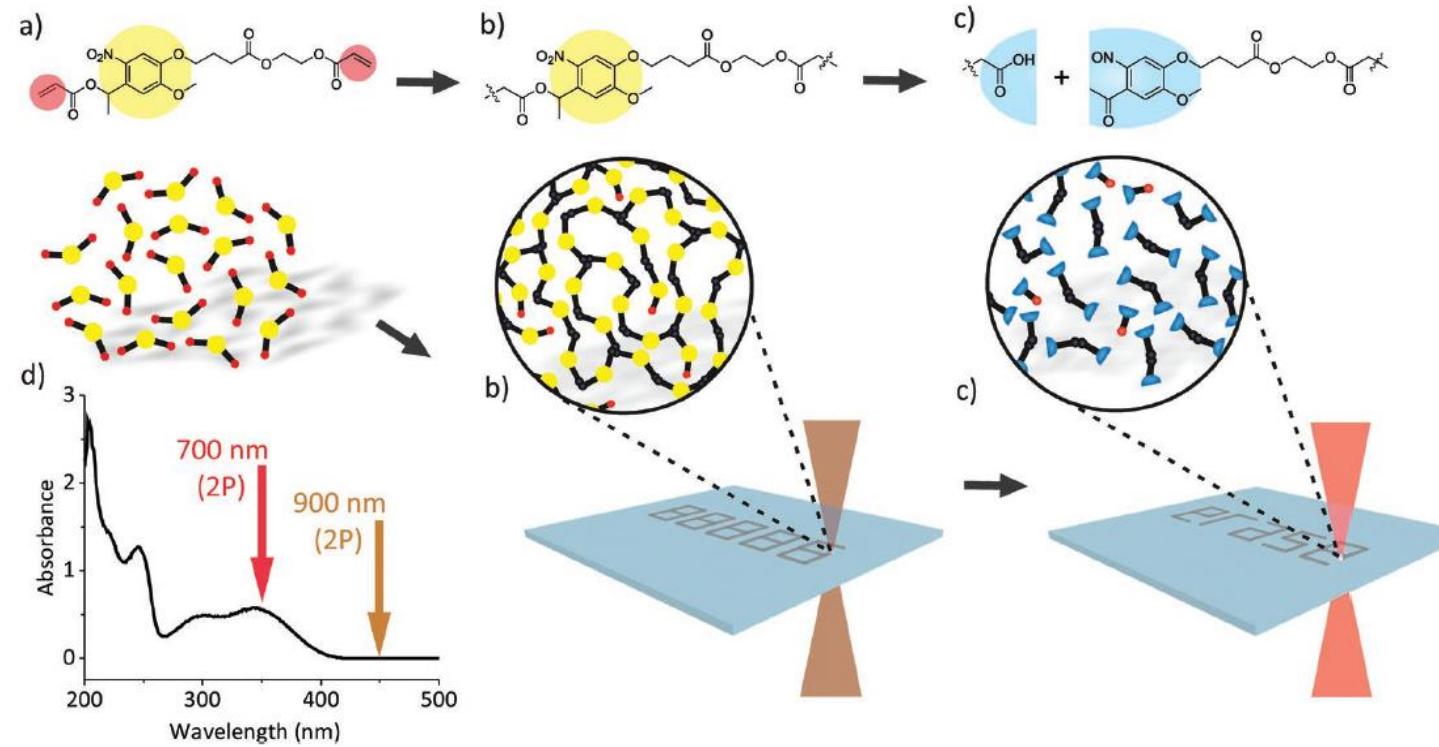


# Functional polymers: Printing and erasing by light

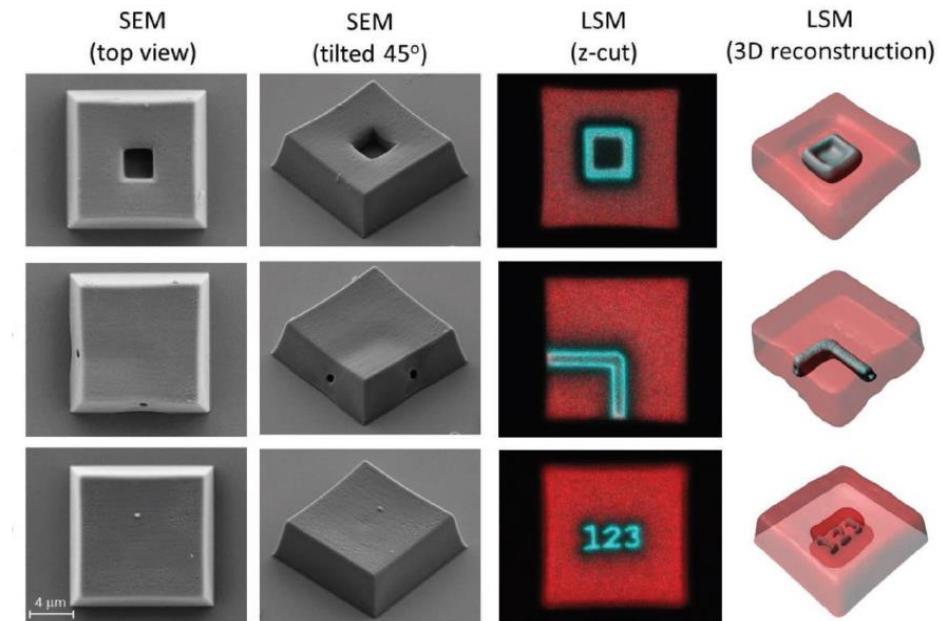


# Functional polymers: Printing and erasing by light

photocleavable  
*o*-nitrobenzyl group

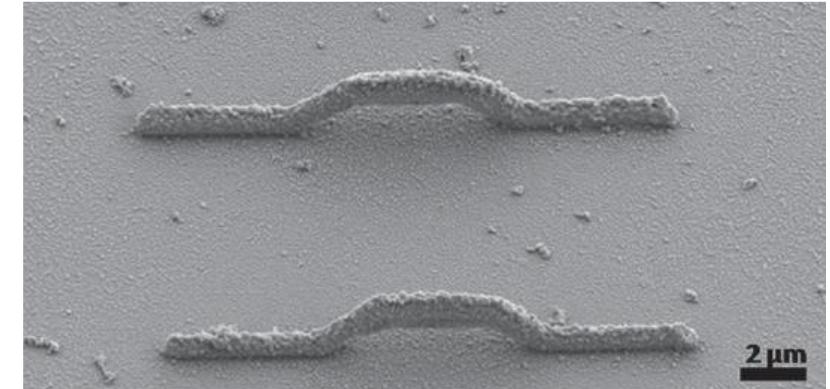
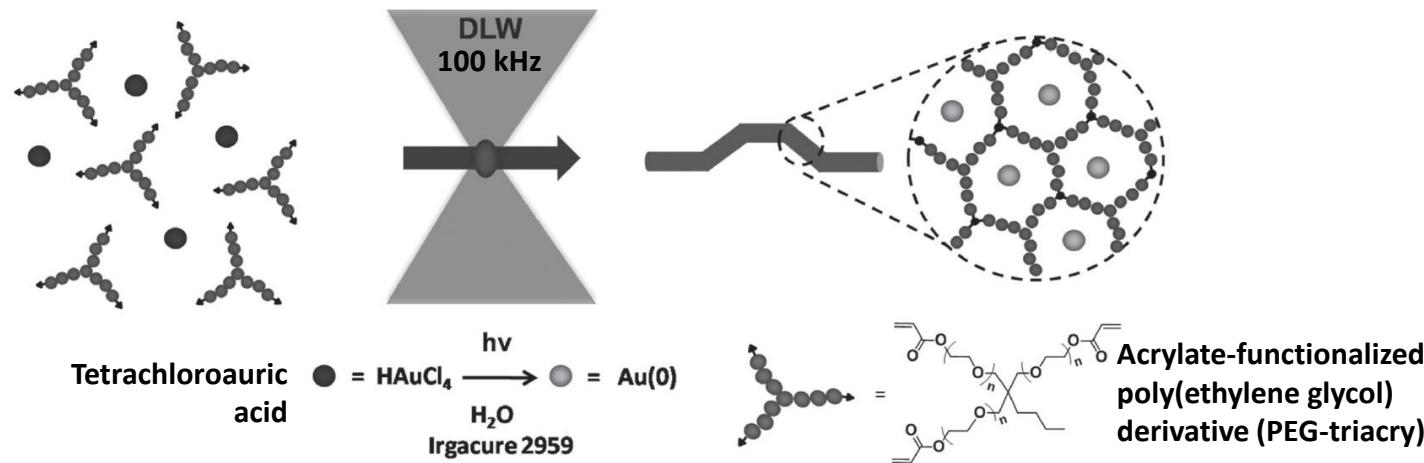


Batchelor R., et al., Advanced Materials 2019, 31.40, 1904085.



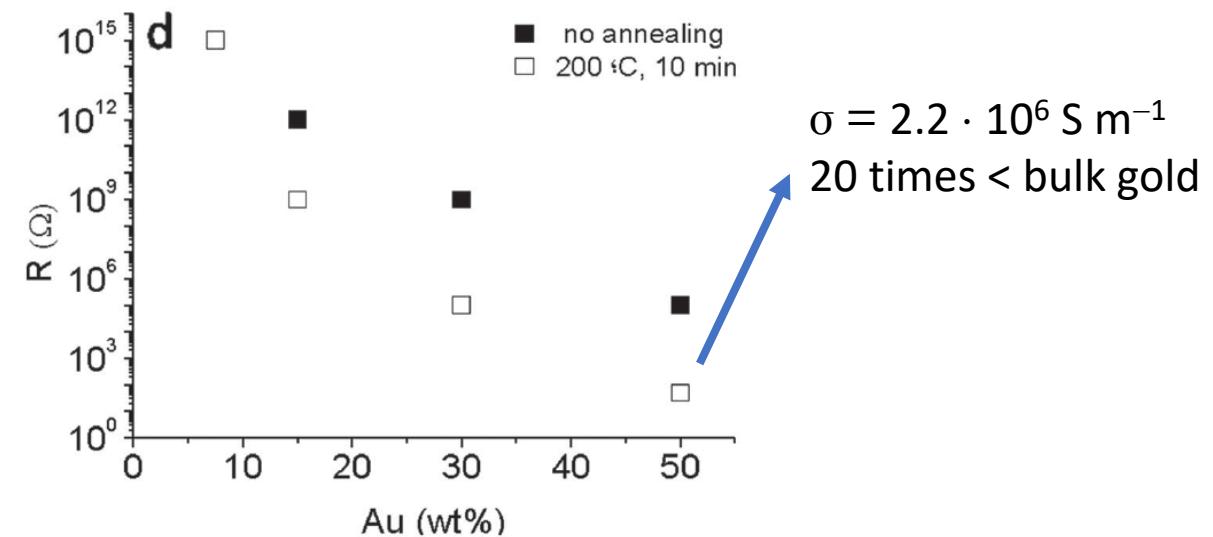
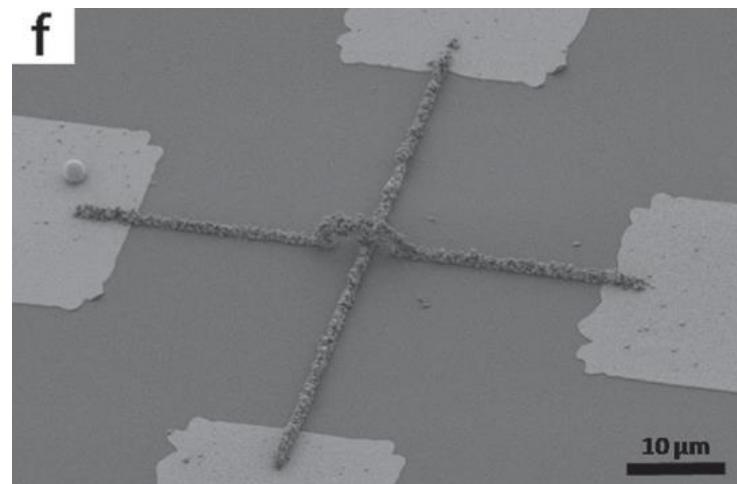
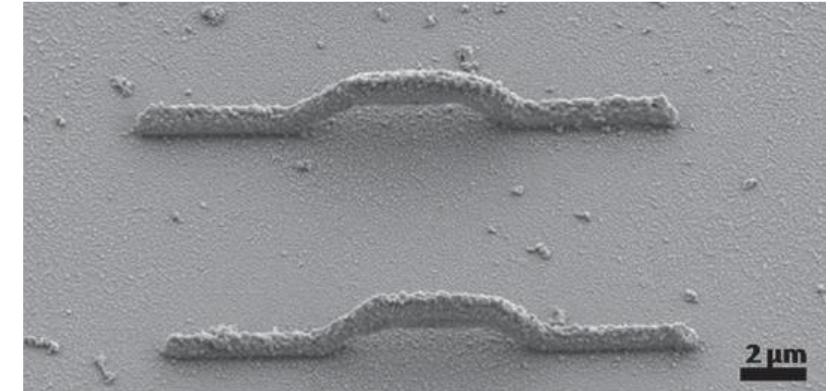
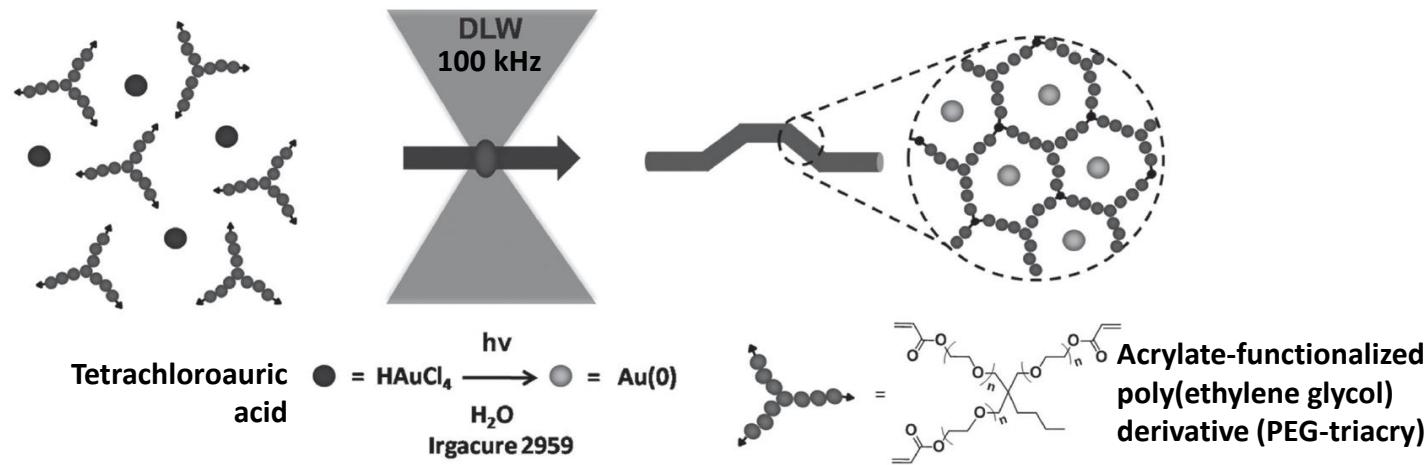
# Functional polymers: Conductive polymers

simultaneous photopolymerization and photoreduction of metallic salts



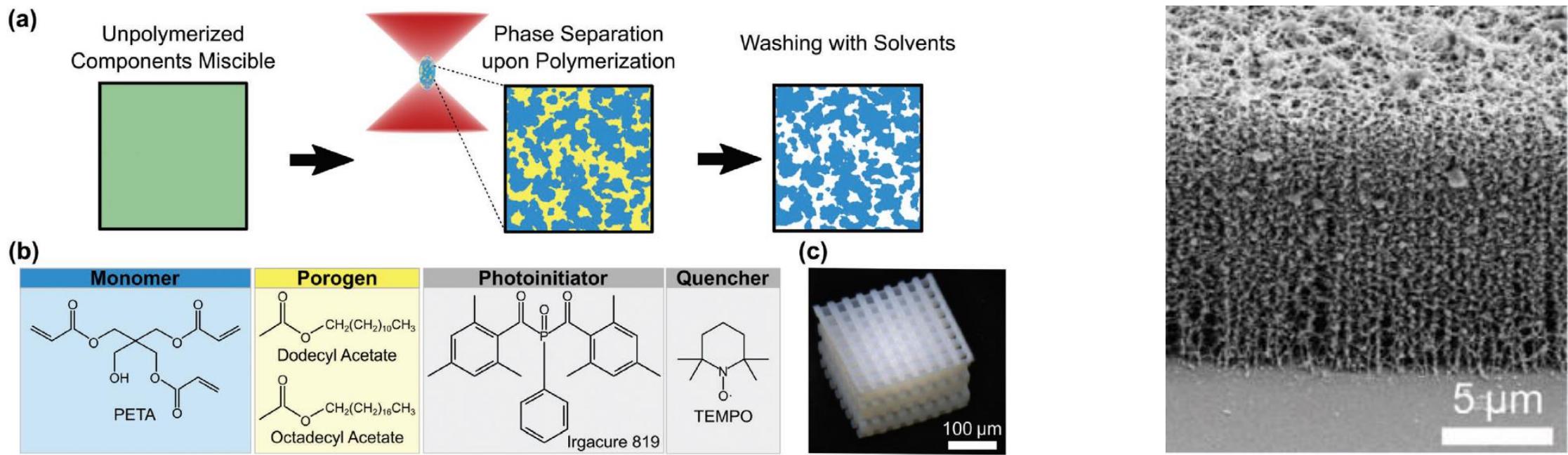
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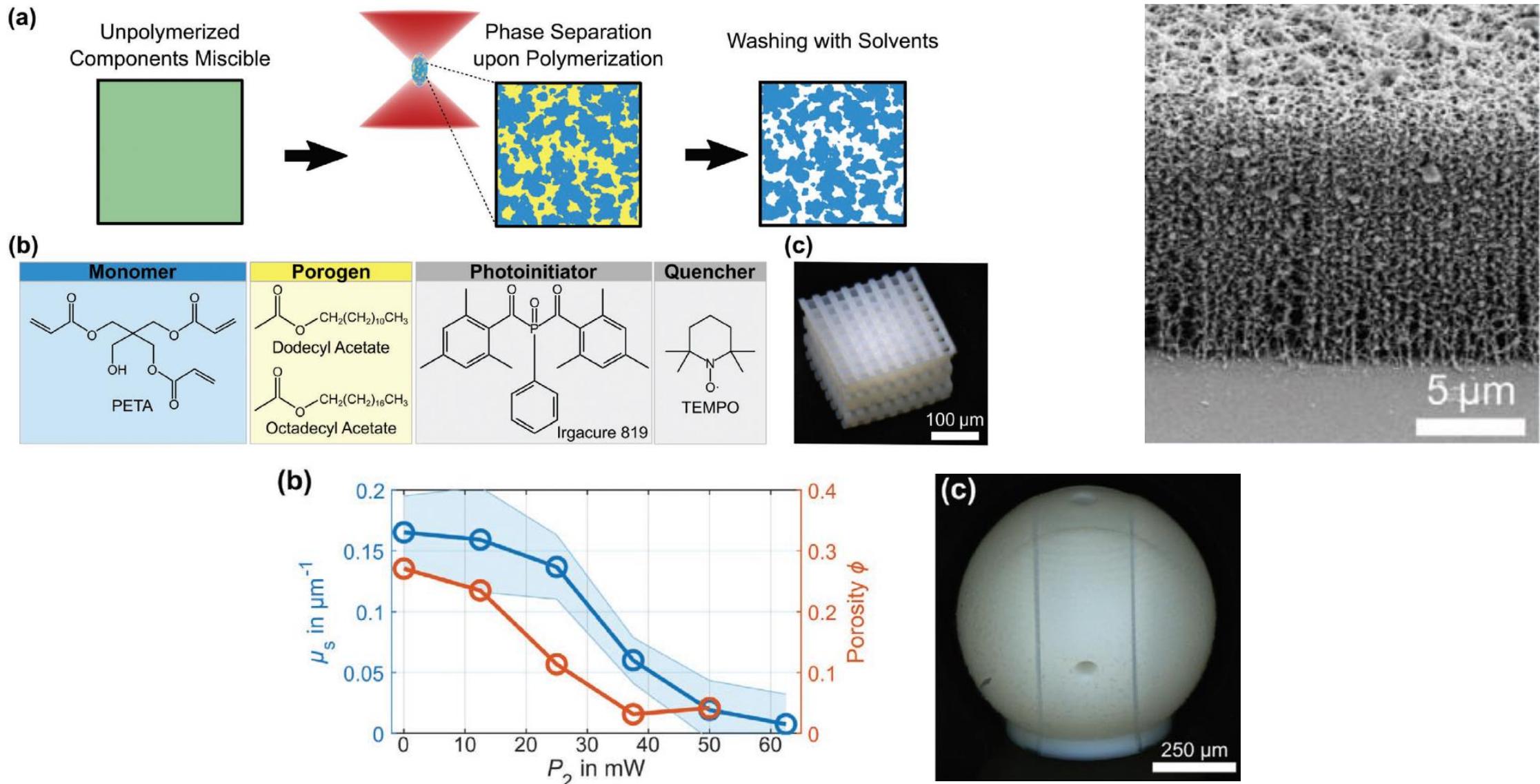


Blasco E., et al. "Advanced Materials 2016, 28.18, 3592

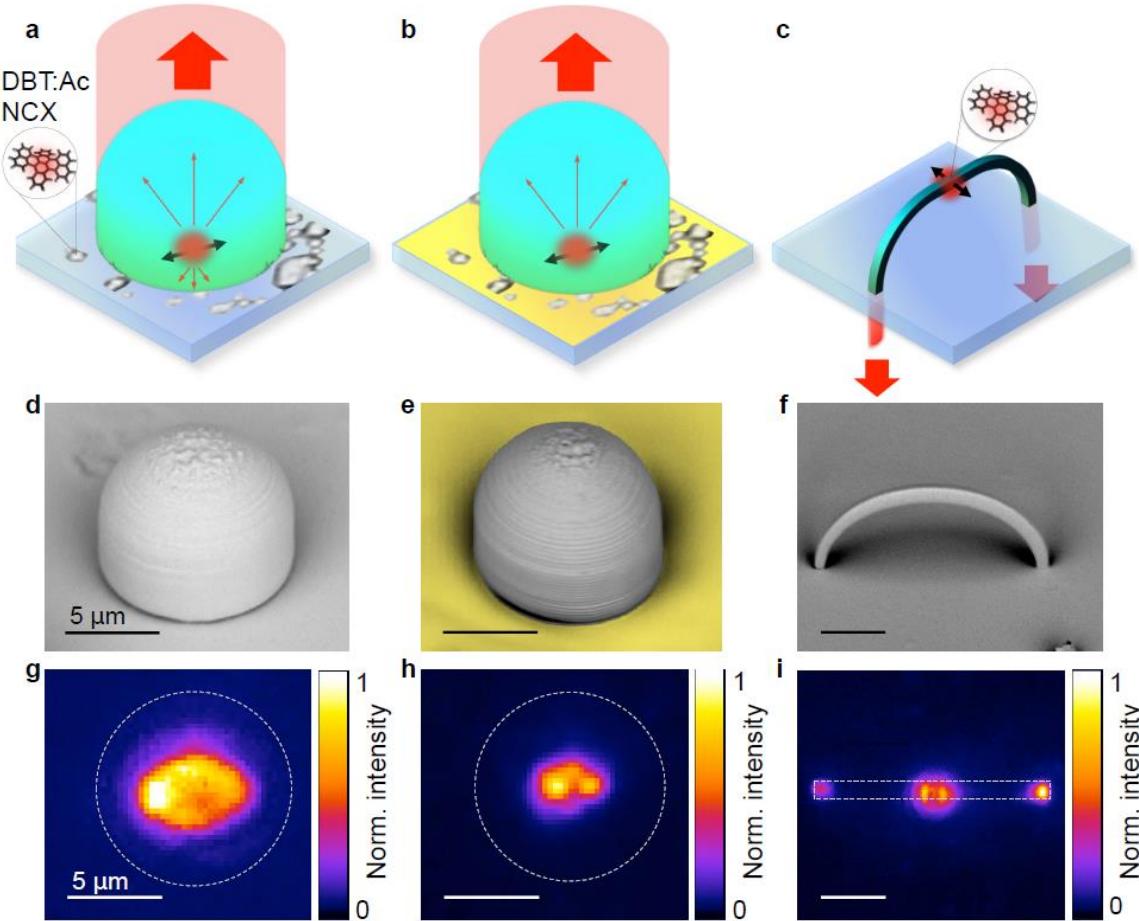
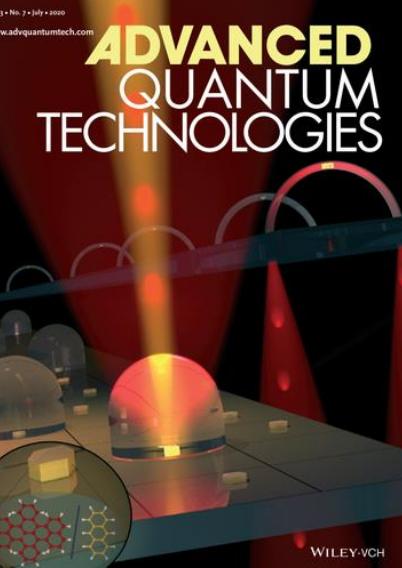
# Functional polymers: Porous structures



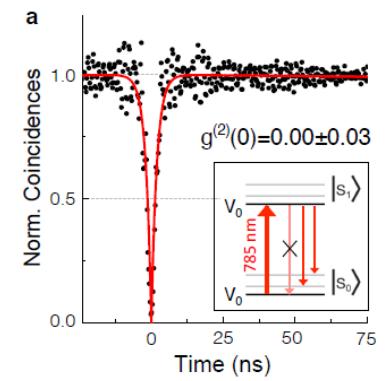
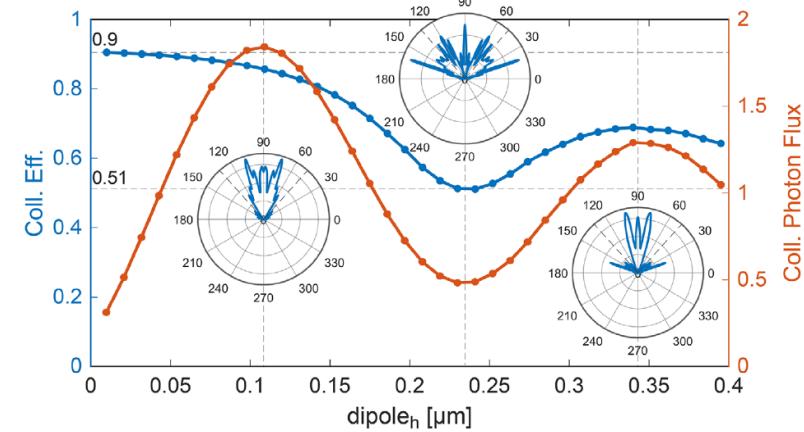
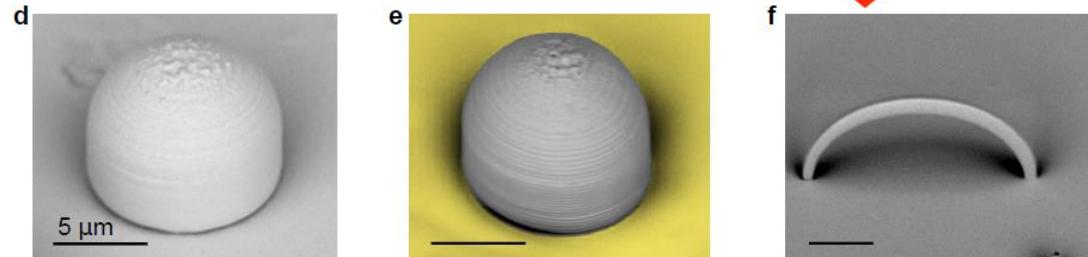
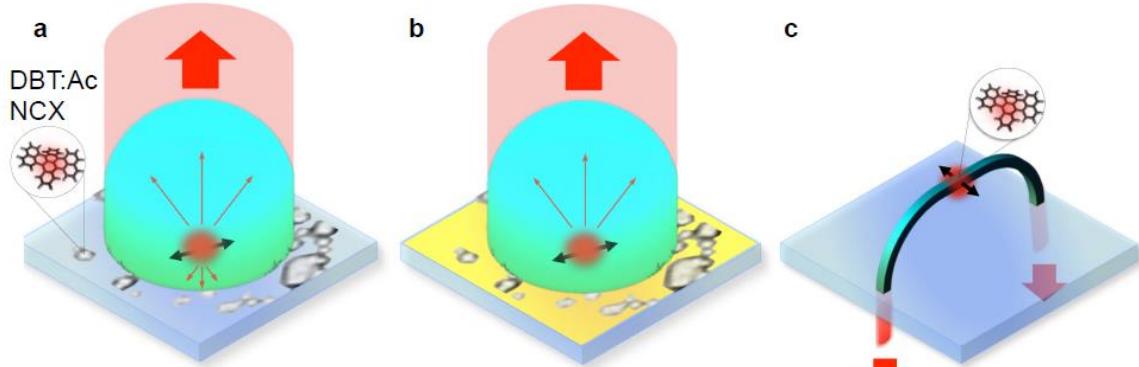
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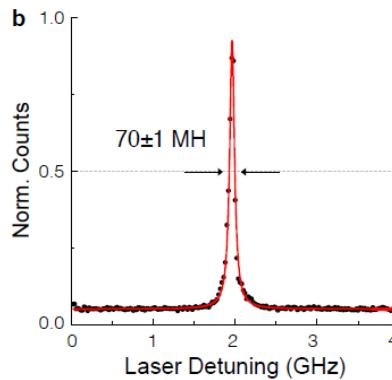
# Functional polymers: Integration of quantum emitters



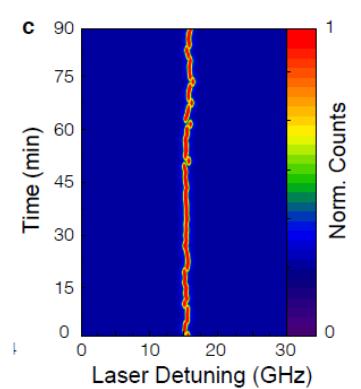
# Functional polymers: Integration of quantum emitters



II order autocorrelation function

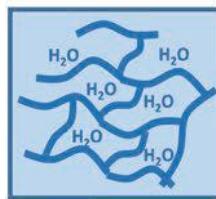


Life-time limited linewidth



Photostability of molecule emission

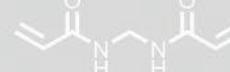
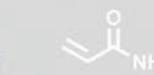
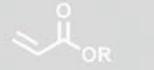
# Functional polymers: 4D Microprinting



## Hydrogel-based Microstructures

### Photoresists:

- Acrylate-based hydrogels
- Acrylamide-based hydrogels
- Protein systems

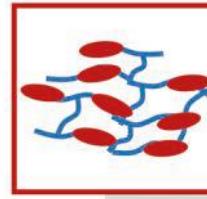


### Applications:

- Soft Microrobotics:  
microactuators, microgrippers  
Microfluidics



SOME OF THIS FOOTAGE HAS BEEN SPED UP OR SLOWED DOWN



## Liquid Crystalline Microstructures

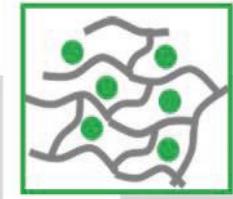
### Photoresists:

- Liquid crystalline monomers



### Applications:

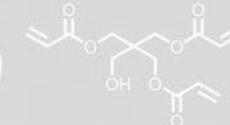
- Microrobotics
- Tunable optics



## Composite Microstructures

### Photoresists:

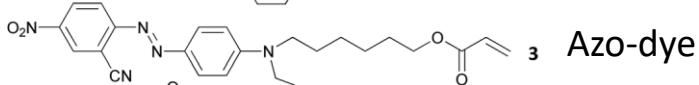
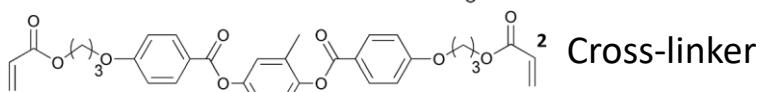
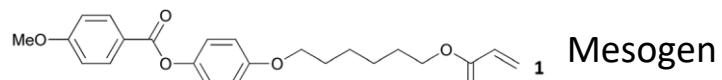
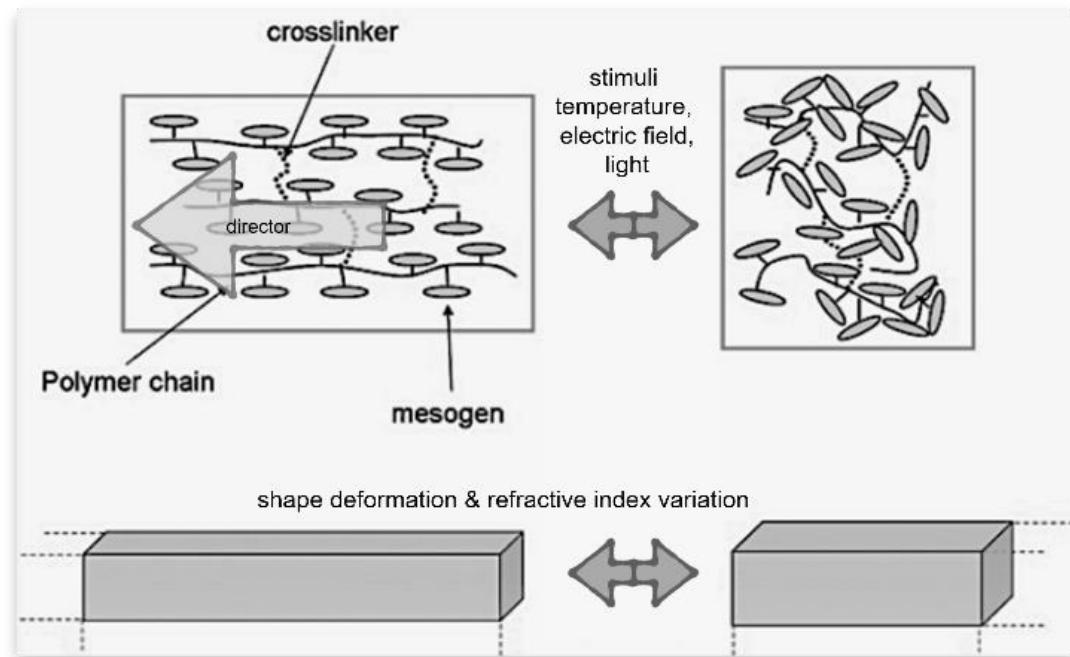
- Acrylate-based monomers (+ post-metallization)
- Dispersion of acrylate-based monomers and magnetic NPs



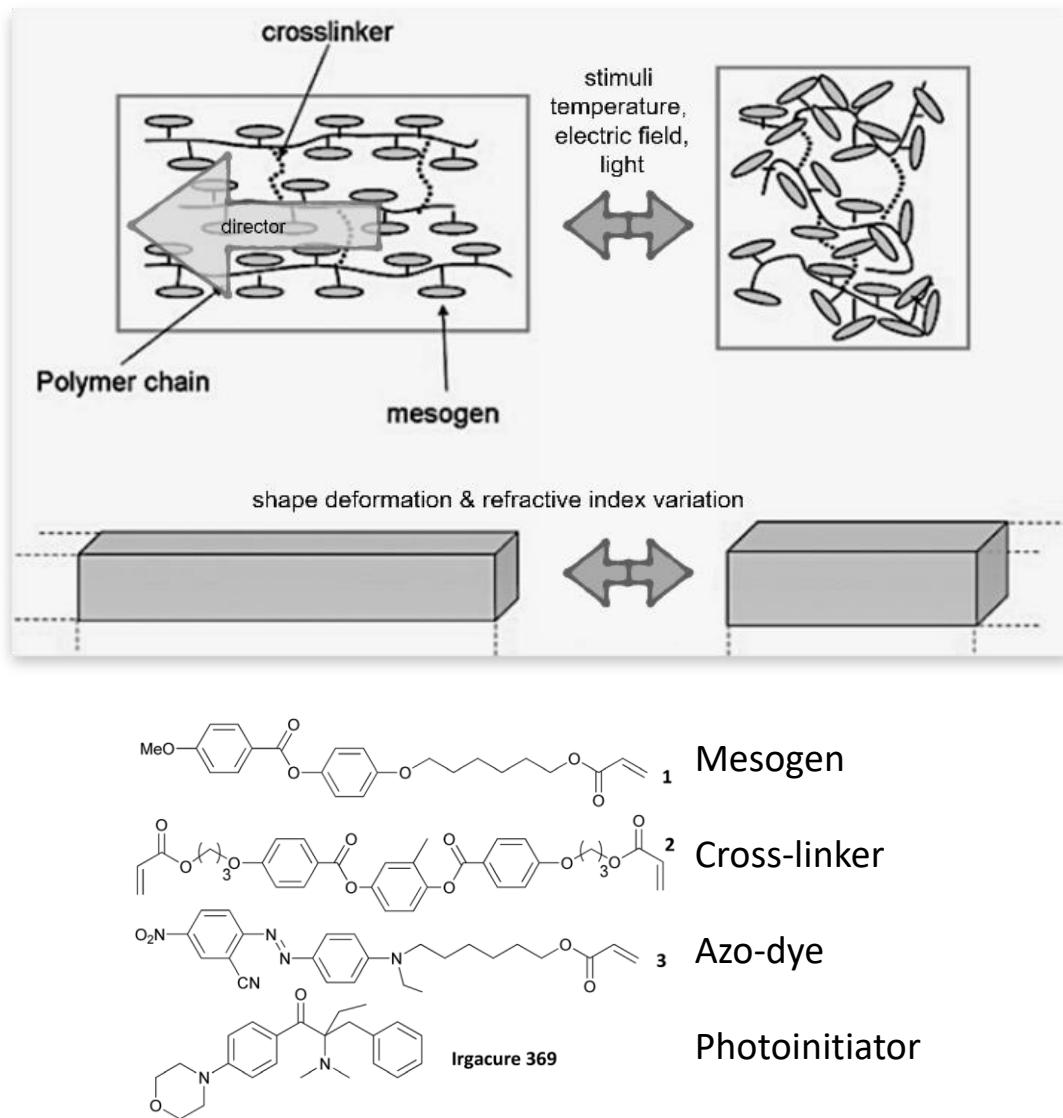
### Applications:

- Microswimmers
- Microobject manipulation
- Drug and cell delivery

# Liquid crystalline networks



# Liquid crystalline networks



## LIGHT

Local stimulus

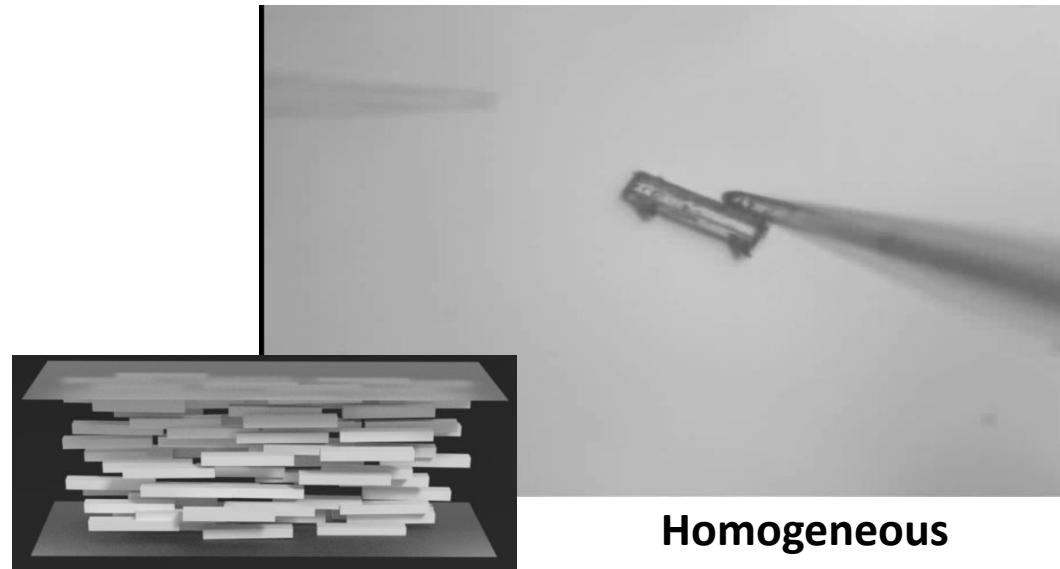
Space and time modulation

Multi-parametric control

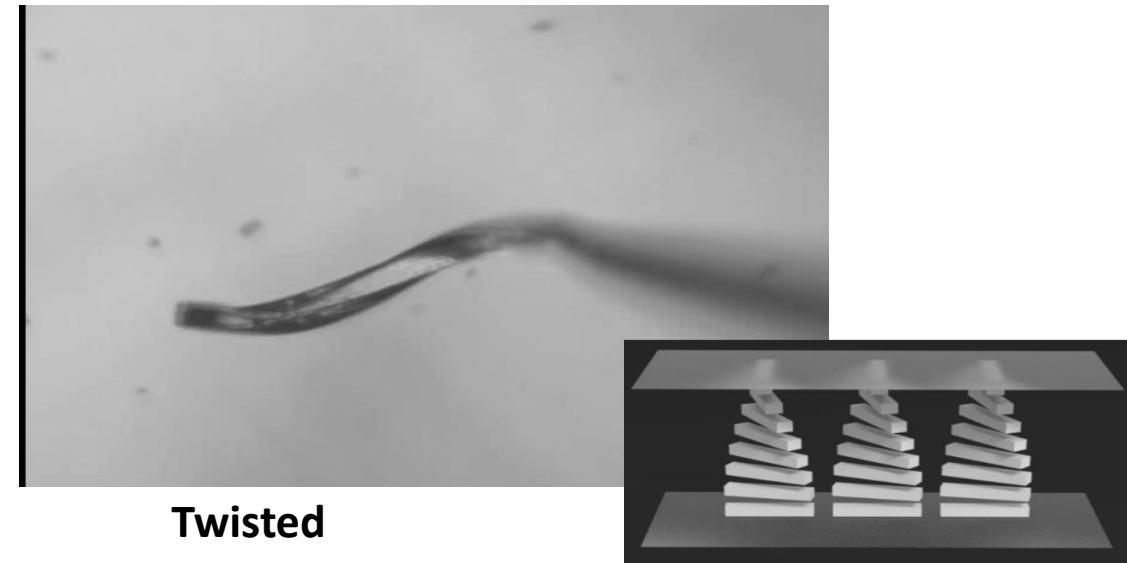
Non-invasive and remote actuation

Dry environments

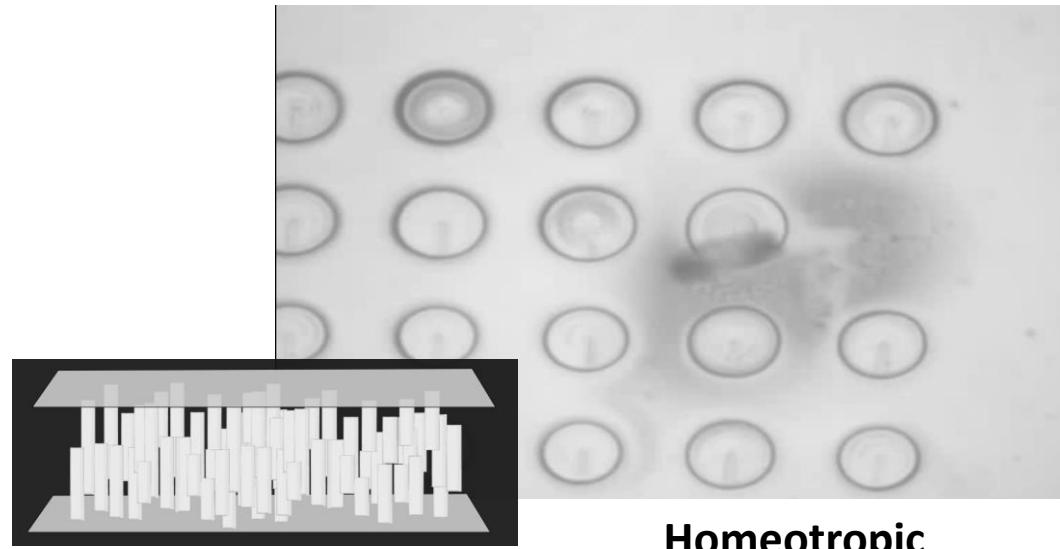
# Liquid crystalline elastomer: alignments and deformations



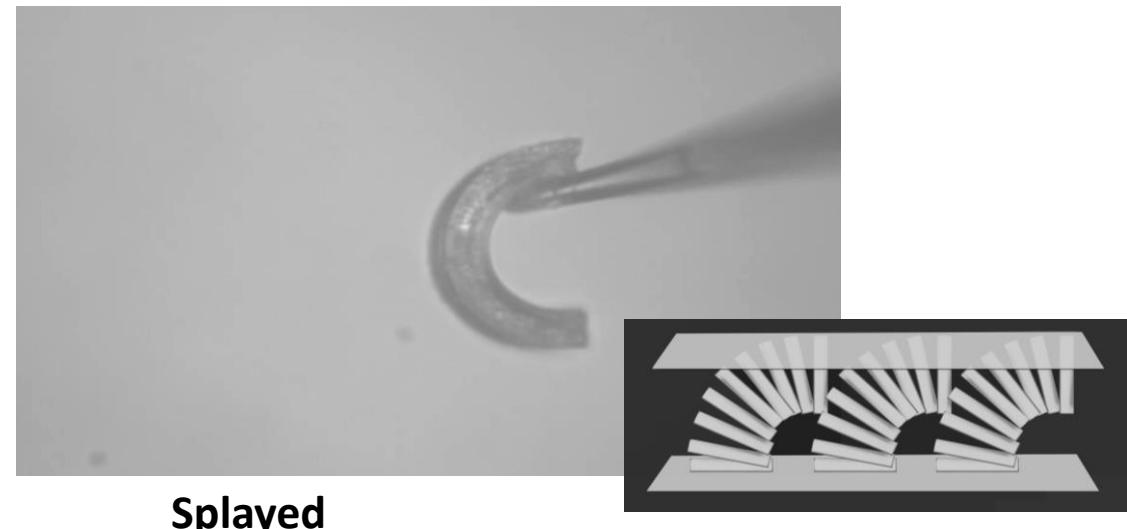
Homogeneous



Twisted

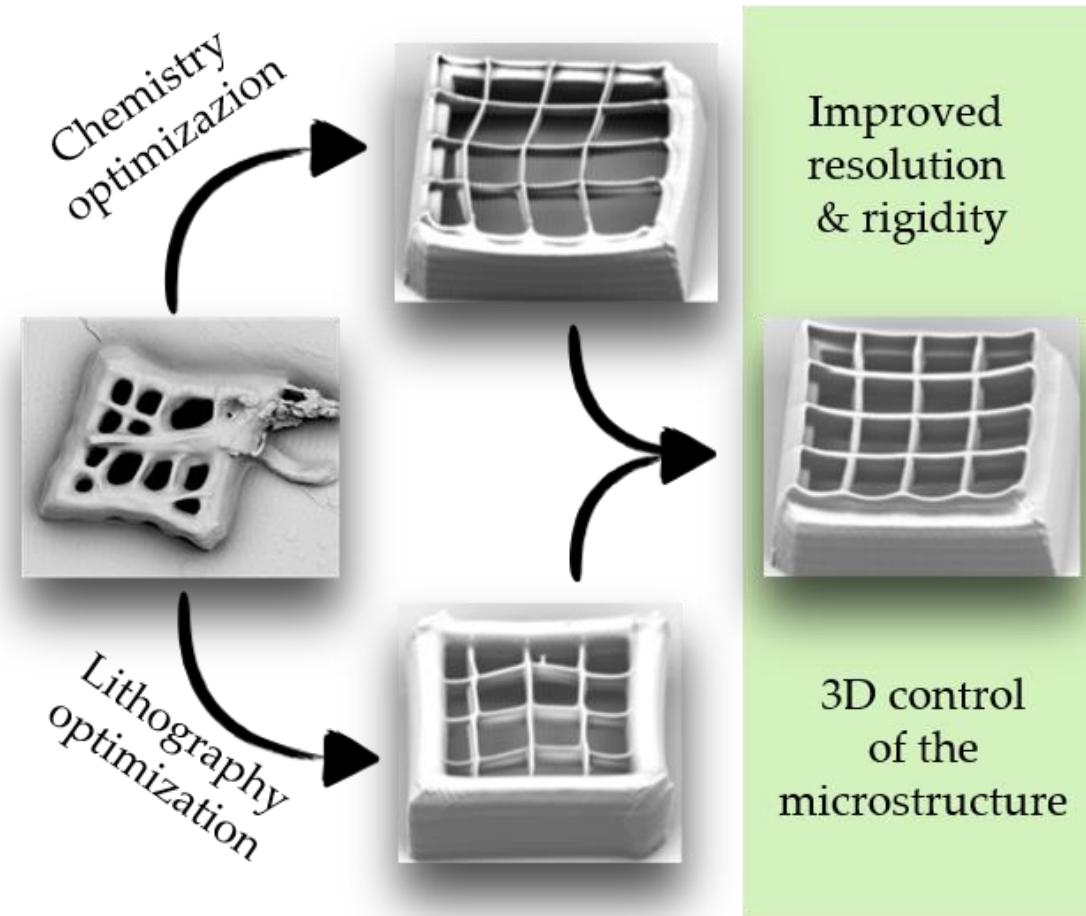


Homeotropic



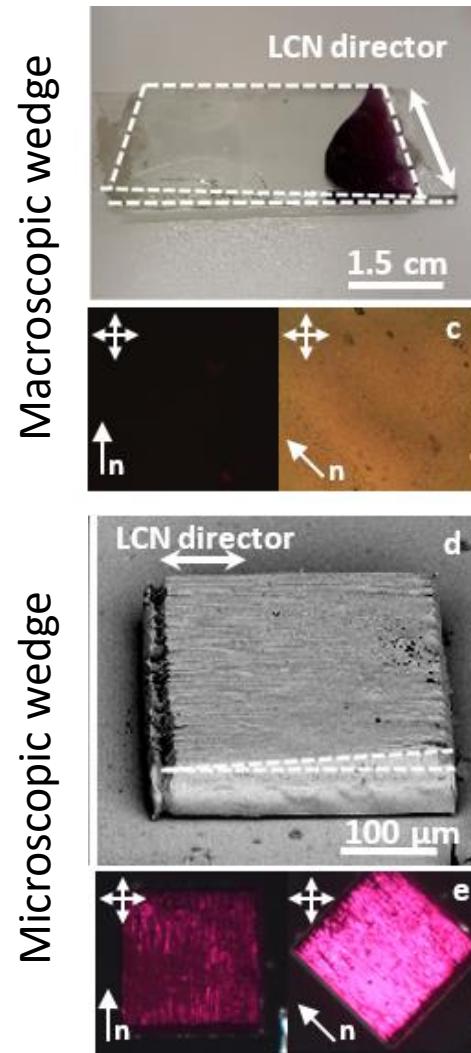
Splayed

# New mixtures and DLW

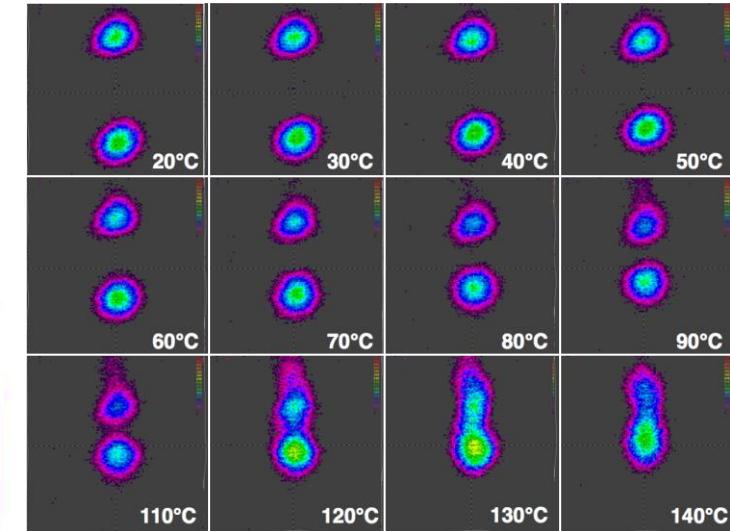
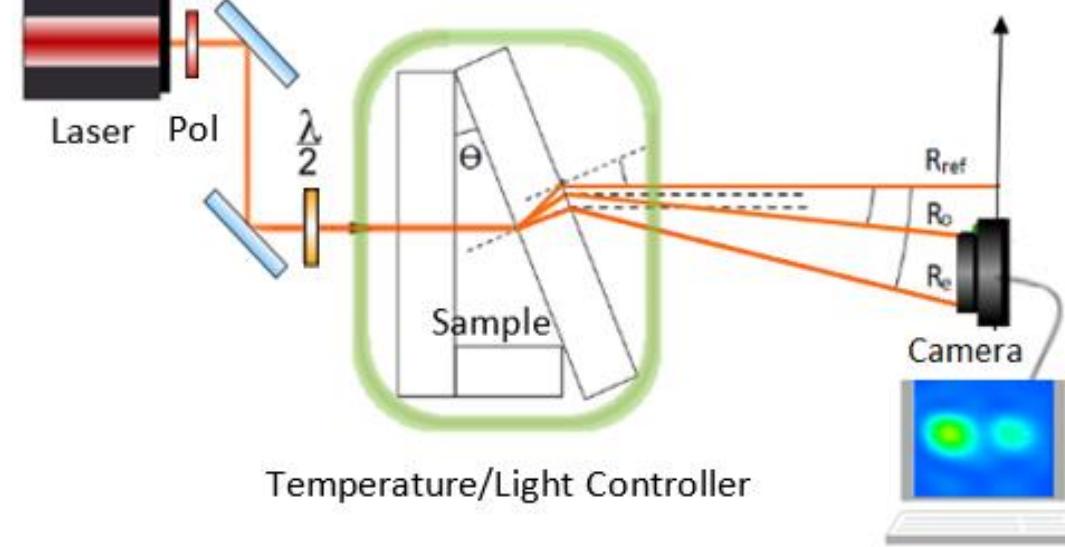


Nocentini S., et al., *Materials* 2016, 9.7, 525.

# Liquid crystalline mixtures: Refractive index characterization



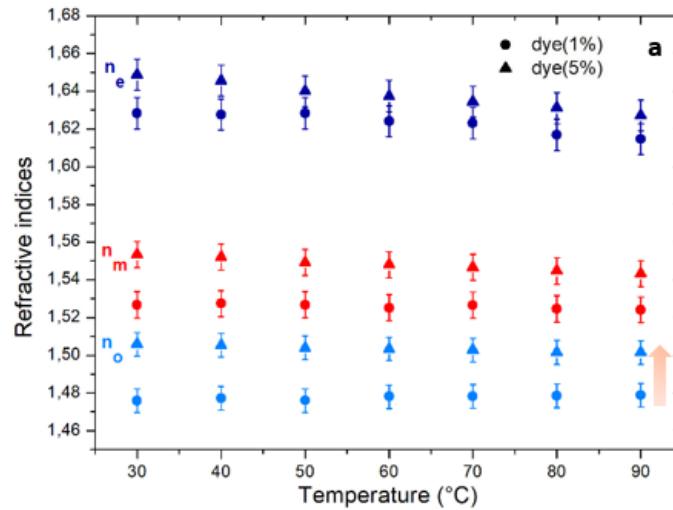
## Refractometer method



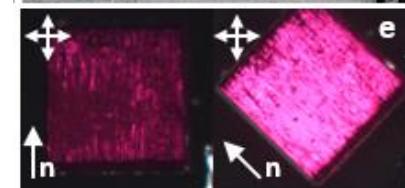
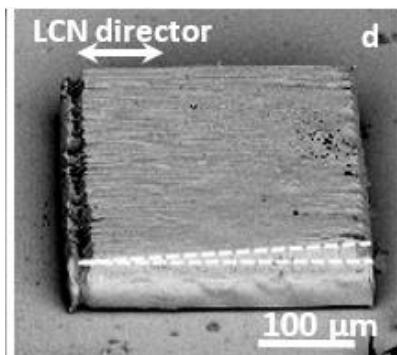
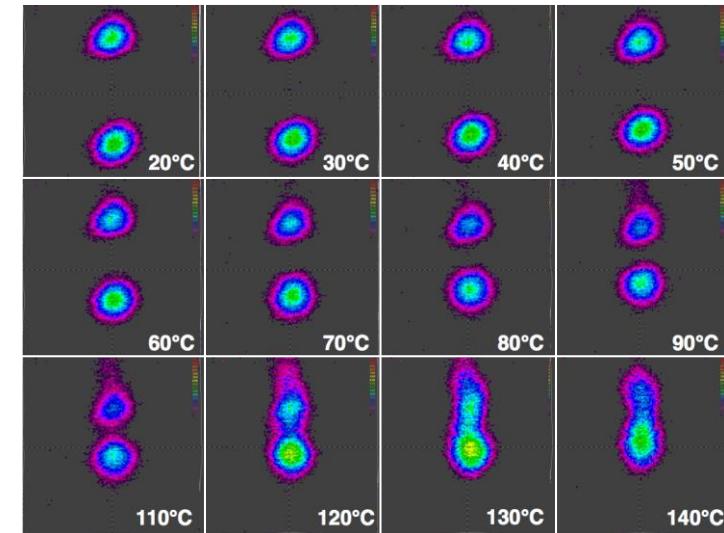
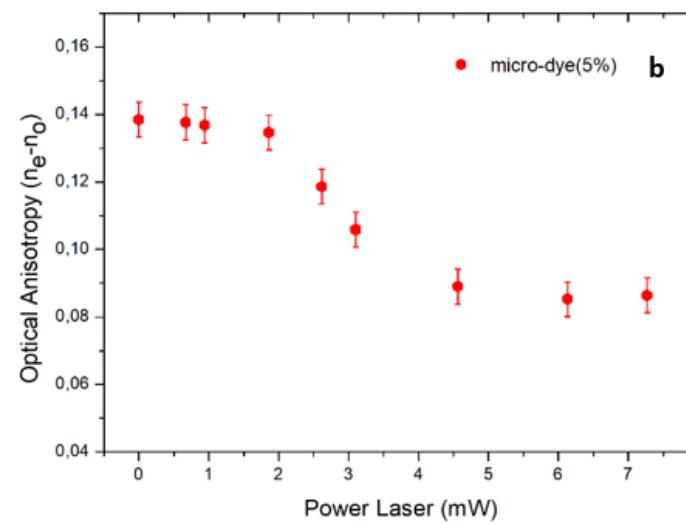
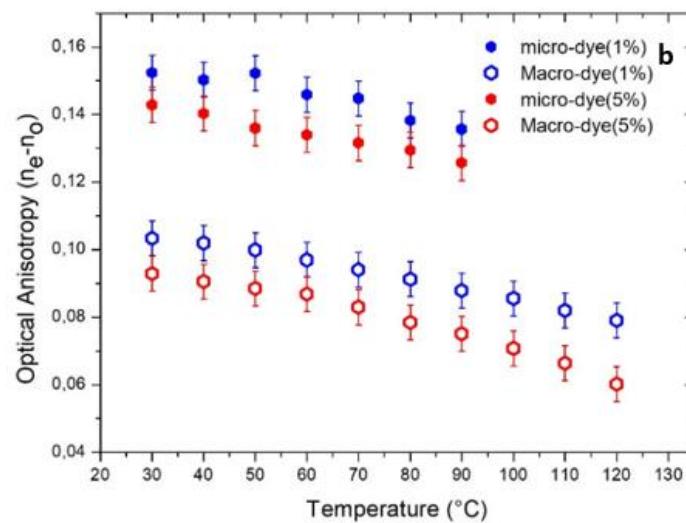
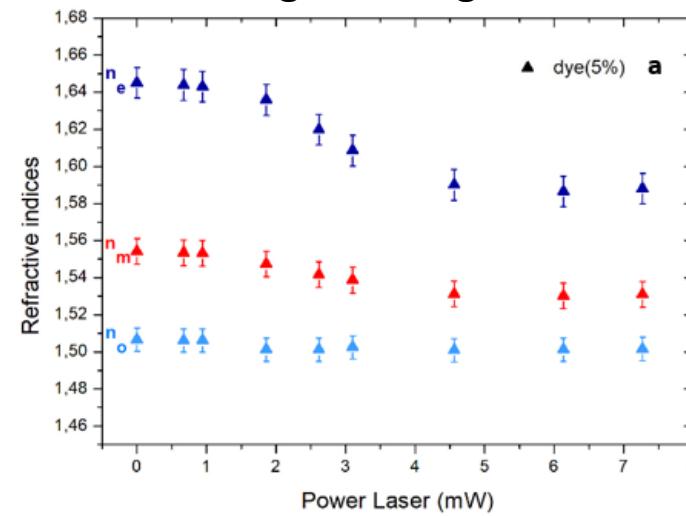
# Liquid crystalline mixtures: Refractive index characterization

## Refractometer method for the MICRO wedge

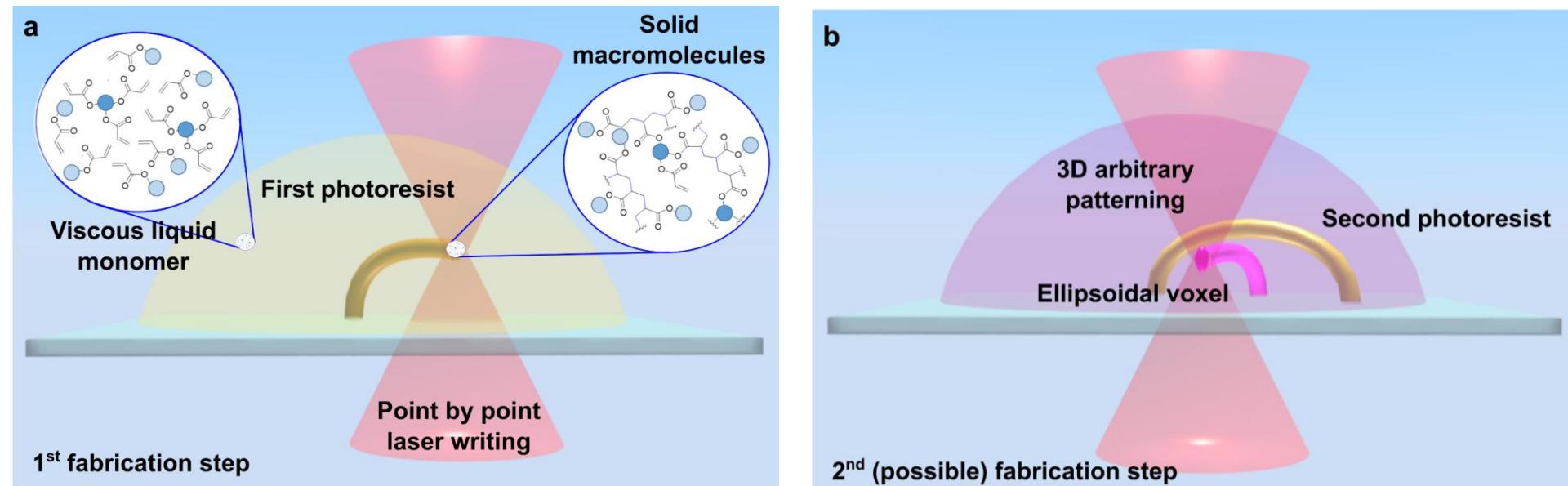
Temperature tuning



Light tuning

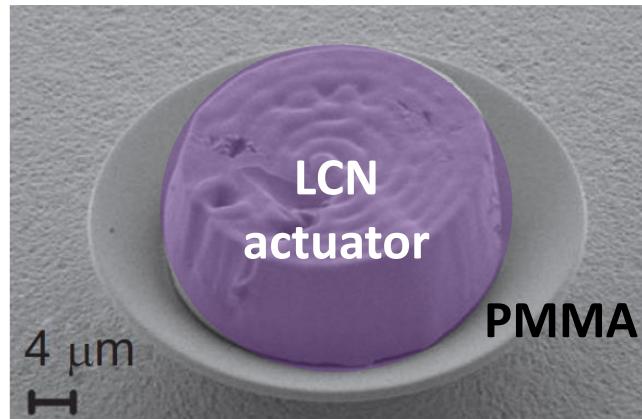


# Liquid crystalline mixtures & DLW for photonics and microrobotics

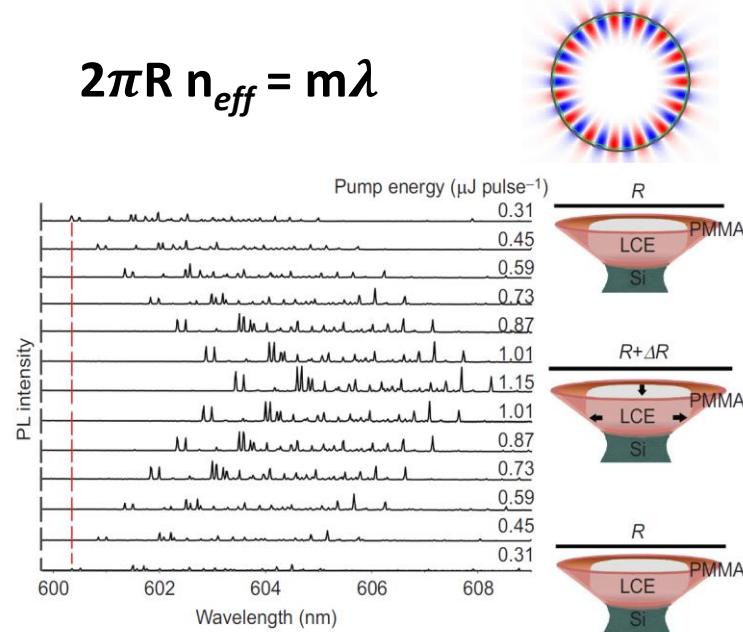


# Liquid crystalline mixtures & DLW for photonics

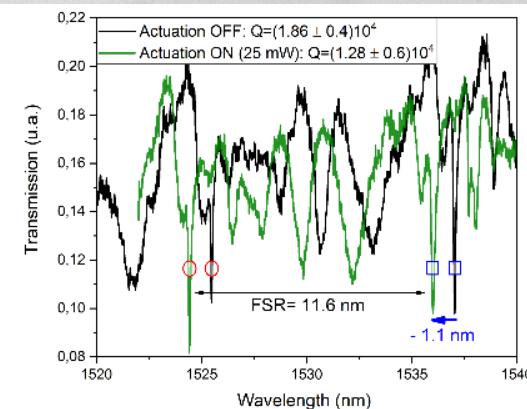
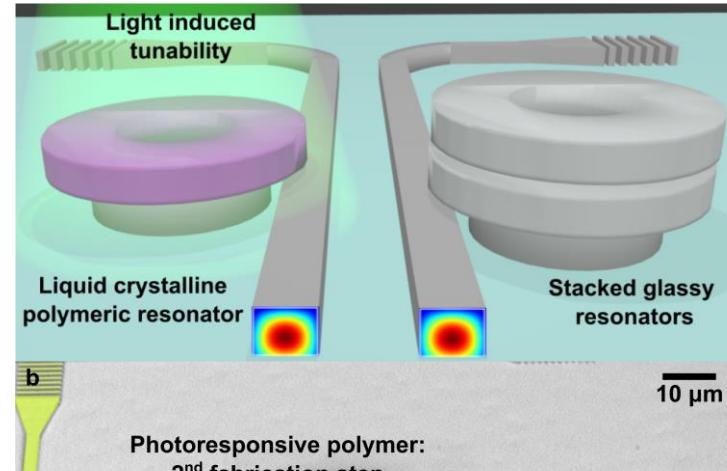
## A light tunable microlaser



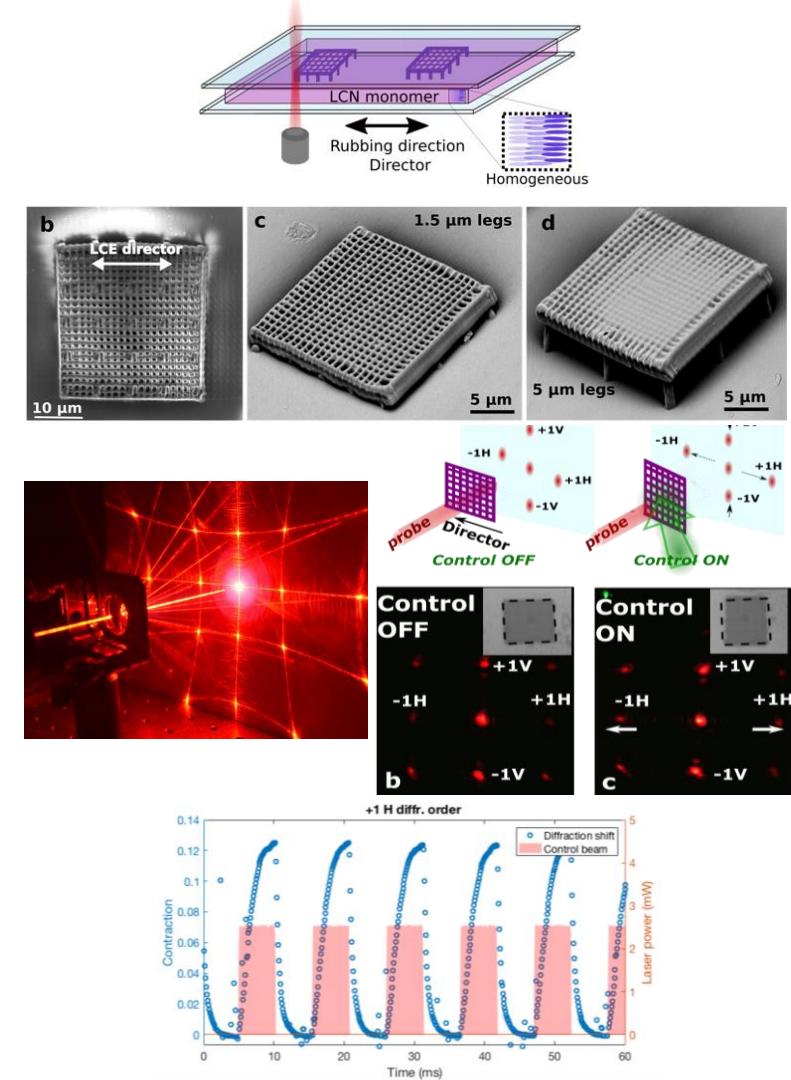
$$2\pi R n_{eff} = m\lambda$$



## Optically controlled 3D photonic circuits

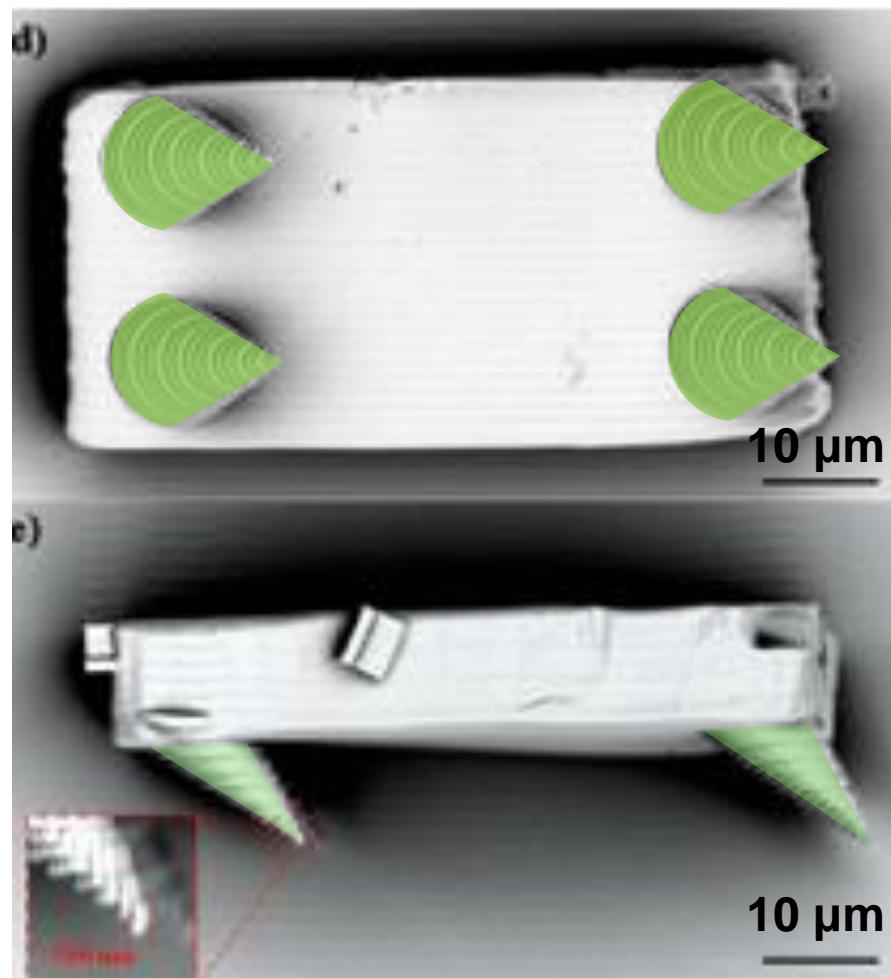


## A light controlled beam steerer

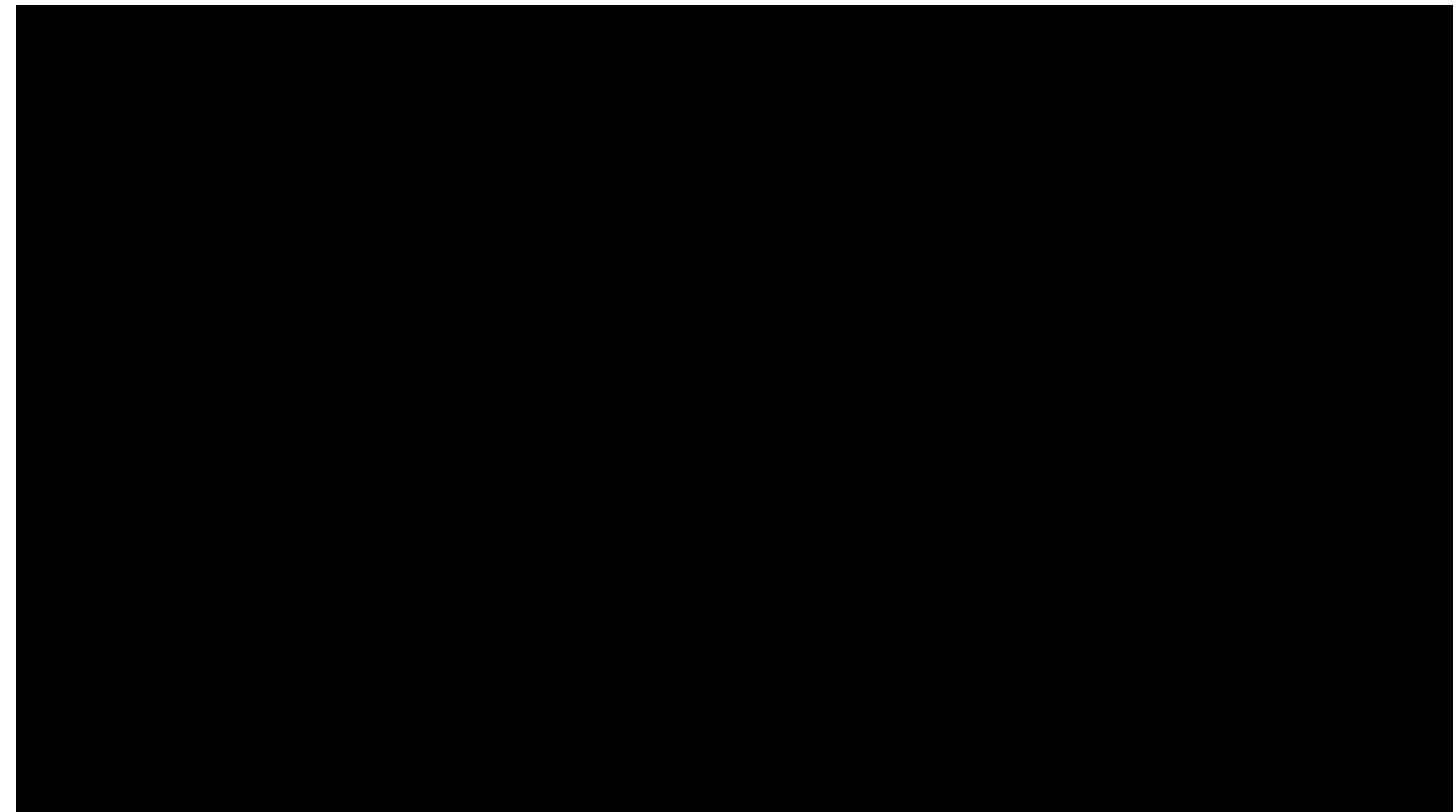


Flatae A. M., et al. "Light: Science & Applications 2015, 4.4, e282; Nocentini S., et al., ACS Photonics 2018 5.8, 3222; Nocentini S., et al., Advanced Optical Materials 2018, 6.15, 1800167

# Liquid crystalline mixtures & DLW for microrobotics

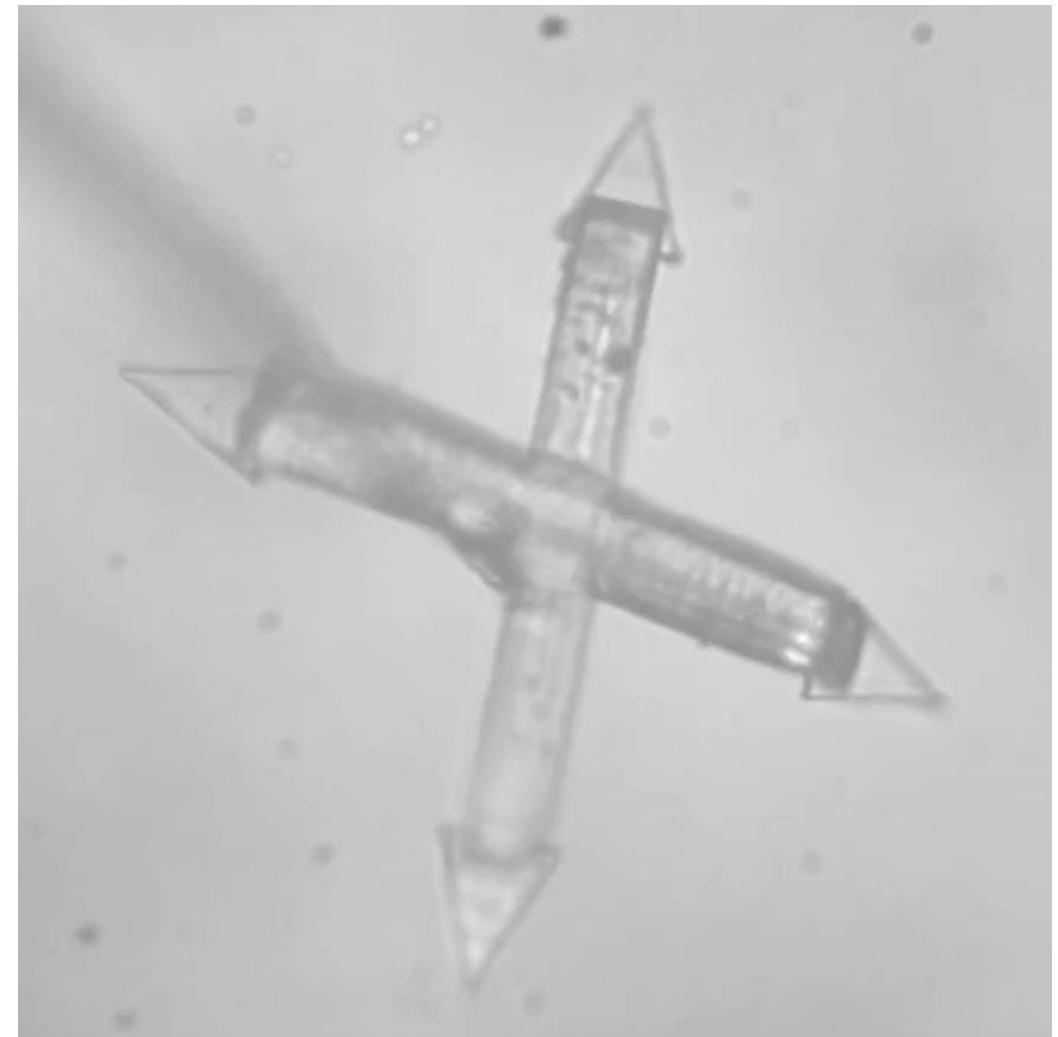
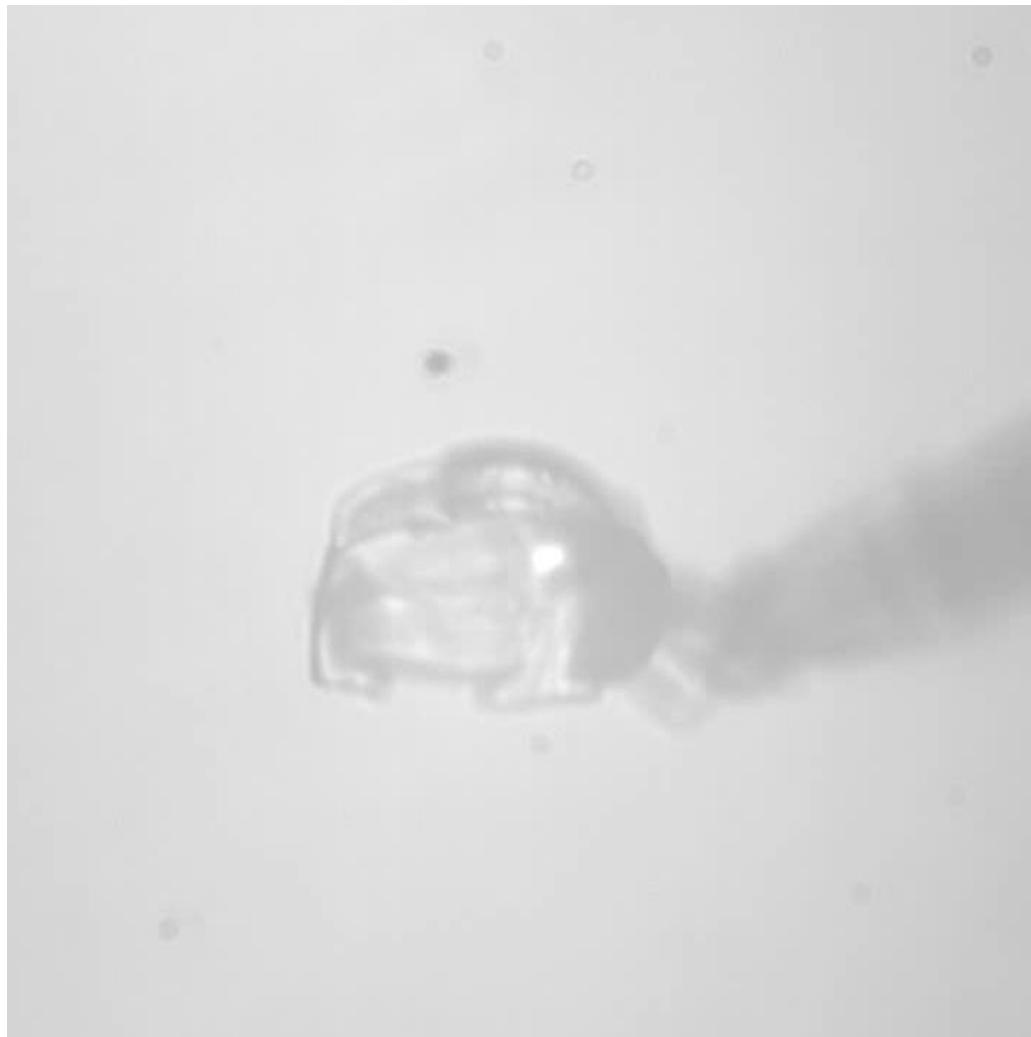


The light fueled micro walker



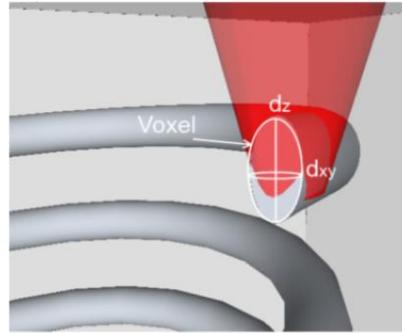
Zeng H. et al., *Advanced Materials* 2015, 27.26, 3883.

# Liquid crystalline mixtures & DLW for microrobotics



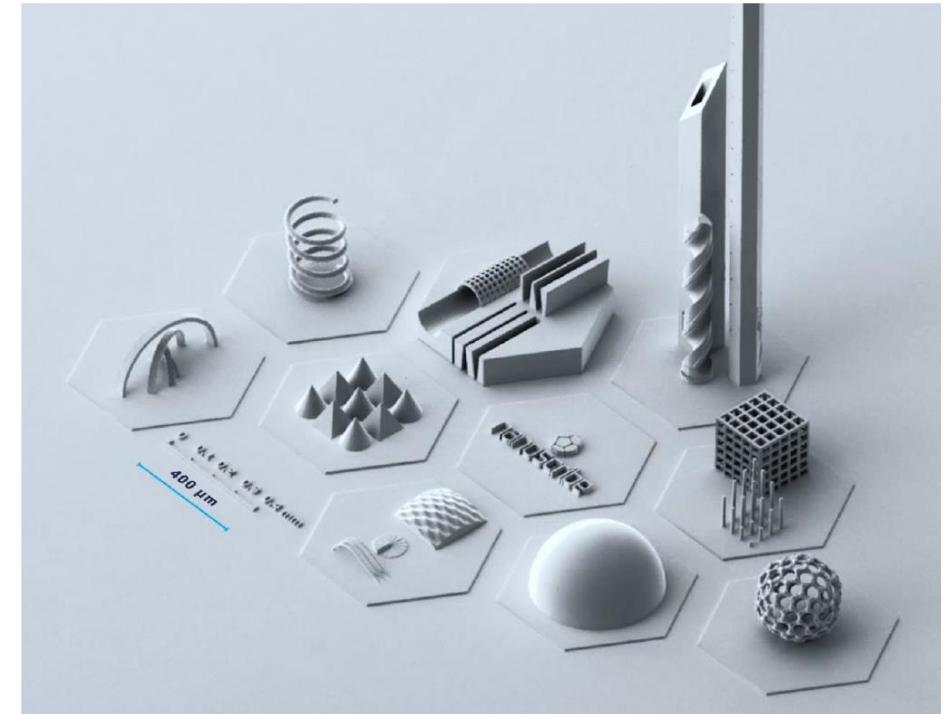
D. Martella, S. Nocentini et al., *Adv. Mater.* 2017, 29.42: 1704047

# Direct laser writing



3D photolithography based on two photon absorption polymerization

- Arbitrary 3D design (CAD models)
- Different applications
- Large choice of materials
- Tailor the polymer properties
- 4D microprinting
- ....new ideas?!....



# School on nanotechnologies: processes and applications to sensors and actuators

## Thank you for your attention

## Time for questions!

